

HITACHI the best name in the world

VIDEO & CAMERA

SOLE AGENT: H.A. ALESSA & SONS CO
HEAD OFFICE:
RIYADH • HOTLINE 4027684
JEDDAH BRANCH: 6534575
DAMMAM: 8425640

VT-6500

هكزا من الأخبار

Arab news

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

CATERING

ROLACO

JEDDAH Tel: 6517902
401029
P.O. Box: 222

RIYADH Tel: 4917239
201380
P.O. Box: 740

DAMMAM Tel: 8263868
801900
P.O. Box: 4483

VOL. VII NO. 136

TUESDAY, APRIL 13, 1982 JAMAD AL-THANI 19, 1402 A.H.

SIXTEEN PAGES — TWO RIYALS

Haig meets U.K. leaders

Argentine warships avoid blockade zone

LONDON, April 12 (R) — British submarines blockading the Falkland Islands reported no encounters with Argentine warships Monday as U.S. peacemaker Alexander Haig met government leaders in a second round of shuttle diplomacy.

Haig, the U.S. Secretary of State, returned from Argentina saying he brought some specific ideas to discuss with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and her senior ministers on a diplomatic solution to the crisis.

Eight hours after the blockade was imposed at 0400 GMT, the defense ministry said there has been no sign of any Argentine naval vessels inside the 200-mile "war zone" declared around the disputed islands seized by Argentina.

The ministry said Sunday that all but two of Argentina's warships had been pulled back to ports on the mainland.

On Monday, a defense spokesman said the two ships — a destroyer and a frigate — were still at sea but refused to say where. The spokesman said in a statement that after the imposition of the blockade no naval incident has been reported, nor have there been any reports of Argentine warships or naval auxiliary vessels within the zone since it was established.

Defense Minister John Nott had told Argentina that British submarines would attack without warning any Argentine warships in the zone. However, the British government was clearly hoping it would not have to do this as torpedoing an Argentine ship would almost certainly have sunk Haig's peace mission as well.

The defense ministry refuses to say how many submarines are in the area, but there are widely believed to be at least two.

Thatcher to call House session

LONDON, April 12 (AP) — Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher announced Monday that the House of Commons will be recalled from recess on Wednesday when she will brief parliament on U.S. Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig's peacemaking efforts over the Falkland Islands dispute.

In South Atlantic

Deadliest arms lined up

LONDON, April 12 (R) — Some of the world's most devastating conventional weapons are being lined up in the South Atlantic for a possible showdown between Britain and Argentina over the Falkland Islands.

As Britain's naval blockade of the archipelago began at 0400 GMT, several British submarines — at least two of them nuclear-powered — were understood to be cruising in the area.

Their tigerfish torpedoes, which can break a ship's back and sink it in minutes, could be used if Britain carries out its threat to sink on sight any Argentine warships within 200 miles of the islands.

The Hunter-killer submarines, whose presence has not been denied by the British government, are among the most advanced in the world. The British Navy says they are almost undetectable and their advanced sonar system can pinpoint any enemy ship up to 40 miles away.

Behind them, Britain's main 27-ship battle fleet continues its 7,000-mile voyage from England to the Falklands, for what could be the biggest naval engagement since World War II.

Argentina, the world's eighth largest country with arguably greater fire power than any other Latin American state, will be no mean opponent.

The London-based Institute of Strategic Studies says the Argentine navy's main strength lies in two modern, British-built destroyers and three new, French-built Corvettes.

It also has an aircraft carrier bought from the British Navy, four submarines, nine older destroyers and a 43-year-old cruiser built in

nuclear-powered subs armed with conventional weapons. Official sources are giving no hint what ideas Haig brought with him when he flew in at dawn Monday from Buenos Aires after 10 hours of talks with Argentina's military leadership.

On arrival, Haig said only that they were developed on the basis of the United Nations Security Council resolution 502, which calls for Argentine withdrawal from the Falklands and a negotiated settlement.

British officials said Mrs. Thatcher still insisted that Argentine forces must be withdrawn before there could be any negotiations over the future of the islands which have been ruled by Britain since 1833 and claimed by Buenos Aires since 1820.

Haig had said after his first round of talks with Mrs. Thatcher in London last week that he was "very impressed" by the British government's firm determination. At the meeting Mrs. Thatcher insisted on a withdrawal of Argentine forces before negotiating. Mrs. Thatcher and Pym will find it more difficult this time to insist on a prior Argentine evacuation, observers said.

The Argentines do not want to back down without receiving something in exchange and have shown Haig they are as determined as Mrs. Thatcher's government and have massive public support, especially after a 100,000-strong demonstration in May Square in Buenos Aires during his visit Saturday.

English officials were unwilling to speculate publicly on the prospects of a negotiated solution. They said they had no knowledge of an Argentine proposal, reported by the American television channel ABC, to withdraw Argentine forces if Britain ordered its South Atlantic task force to turn back.

According to the ABC report, Argentine sovereignty was not negotiable but Falkland Islands would be free to choose their form of government.

The British have left some options open, observers noted. Pym, while making no commitment, has not excluded either a United Nations peace force or a Hong Kong type lease or a condominium. Pym has said the dominant factor would be the opinion of the local population.



SHOOTING: A view of the Dome of the Rock Mosque in the holy city of Jerusalem. Arab crowds are shown gathering outside the mosque after an Israeli soldier fired point-blank into a body of worshippers killing several and wounding scores of others.

Israeli assurances fail to convince Palestinians

BEIRUT, April 12 (Agencies) — A Palestinian official Monday brushed aside assurances that Israel would not attack South Lebanon and said a strike was "expected at any moment."

"Our fighters are on full alert and prepared. We are expecting an attack at any moment," a Palestine Liberation Organization official, who declined to be named, told the Associated Press. Lebanese state television Monday said the situation was still "dangerous."

U.S. Ambassador to Israel, Samuel Lewis, who met with Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin after the Israeli cabinet held a six-hour session Sunday, announced he had received Begin's assurances Israel had not decided to attack Palestinian position in South Lebanon.

Meanwhile, President Ronald Reagan is dispatching Under Secretary of State Walter Stoessel, to the Middle East this week in an effort to defuse tension in the region. Deputy White House Press Secretary Larry Speakes said Monday in Washington. "The situation still remains tense in the Middle East," Speakes said. "Once again, we are in relatively continuous contact with governments in the area to urge them to use the maximum restraint."

Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO) Chairman Yasser Arafat has said Sunday he expected Israel to strike at Palestinian commando positions in South Lebanon and the commandos and their Lebanese nationalist allies in South Lebanon have been put on full alert. Arafat has, however, given no indication the PLO would shatter an eight-month-old ceasefire negotiated jointly by the United States and the United Nations.

Palestinian officials have expressed fears Israel may use the assassination of one of its diplomats in Paris last week as a pretext to launch the widely-predicted attack although the PLO denied any responsibility in the fatal shooting of Israeli second secretary Yacov Barsimantov in Paris.

Meanwhile, the Israeli Premier Menachem Begin said today Israel was showing "restraint at the request of the United States" in refraining from attacking Palestinian positions in South Lebanon. This was "to allow Washington to try to calm the situation in the region," Begin said, according to Israeli radio.

The radio quoted him as informing a delegation from the U.S. Senate Armed Forces Committee that Israel "will take all necessary measures to protect its citizens."

Egypt-PLO ties possible

Israel may halt Sinai pullout

TEL AVIV, April 12 (AFP) — Israeli Vice Prime Minister David Levy Monday said Israel was ready to "stop" its planned April 25 withdrawal from the Sinai if Egypt failed to respect the Camp David agreement in both spirit and letter.

With only two weeks to go, this was the first time a minister close to Prime Minister Menachem Begin had spoken against the withdrawal, Israel previously insisting it would meet the deadline, observers said. "If the final withdrawal from the Sinai has to be stopped because of Egypt's persistence in not respecting the (Camp David) peace treaty in spirit and letter, then let it be stopped," he told a congress of young militants from Prime Minister Menachem Begin's Herut Party, Israeli radio reported.

"This is the position of the government and the government does not intend to go back on its demands," he added, according to the radio. "The government demands that Egypt cancel all measures (it has taken) against the terms of the peace (treaty) and the government is certain Cairo will respond positively to Israeli demands," Levy said.

Meanwhile, Israeli Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir Monday told U.S. Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs Nicholas Veliotis, who arrived here after talks in Cairo, that he was "extremely concerned by the tightening links between Egypt and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO)."

Shamir said he was particularly disturbed by the Egyptian peace plan, put before the nonaligned nations meeting in Kuwait last week, which advocated the establishment of a

Palestinian state and mutual recognition between Israelis and Palestinians. Israel feels this proposal contravenes the Camp David agreement, which advocates Palestinian autonomy but not sovereignty and under which the Sinai withdrawal is being conducted.

Shamir also told Veliotis of difficulties over the implementation of the military appendices to the Egyptian-Israeli Peace Treaty.

(In Cairo, Egyptian Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali defended Egypt's proposal to the nonaligned nations meeting in Kuwait as "a step forward toward establishing peace in the Middle East.")

(The proposal was "the first time an Egyptian representative had asked, in an Arab country, for Palestinians and Israelis to recognize each other," Ali told press after a meeting with President Hosni Mubarak and other high officials.)

(He said Egypt would participate in the nonaligned summit in September in Baghdad.)

(Ali also denied reports from Israel that Egypt had sent arms to Palestinians on the West Bank. He said Egypt had received no official Israeli complaint about this and that Cairo took strict measures against arms traffic both in and out of Egypt.)

(He said Egyptian officials would try to smooth out differences with Israel over the eventual area of demarcation between the two countries when Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon visited Cairo this week. "I am certain we will reach a solution on this," the foreign minister said.)

Sequel to Aqsa firing

12 Arabs injured in fresh uprising

TEL AVIV, April 12 (Agencies) — At least 12 Palestinians and three Israelis were injured Monday as Israeli soldiers clashed with demonstrators protesting against the killing of several Arabs at Al Aqsa Mosque Sunday.

Military sources said five Arab youths were wounded when Israeli soldiers opened fire on crowds in the occupied Gaza Strip. Four demonstrators were wounded in Nablus on the West Bank and three were hurt in the Daheysa refugee camp on the outskirts of Bethlehem. The camp was placed under curfew.

Two Israeli civilians were wounded in Gaza when their car was stoned by demonstrators and soldiers were also hurt in a similar incident in Nablus.

Palestinians also began a seven-day strike to protest against Sunday's shooting in which a Jewish-American gunman blazed away at worshippers with his M-16 automatic rifle before occupying the Omar Mosque for half an hour.

The gunman was identified as Alan Harry Guttman, 38. According to Palestinian sources he killed five Arabs and injured 60 others before being overpowered by Israeli troops. He will appear before a justice of the peace here Tuesday so that his detention can be extended, Israeli radio reported.

Meanwhile, police sources said investigators were checking whether Guttman belonged to the Kach Movement, the Israeli offshoot of militant Rabbi Meir Kahane's Jewish Defense League in the United States. In a statement issued in New York, Kach called the attacker "a hero."

Military officials and police sources said Guttman was on active military service, doing a brief stint for immigrants over draft age. They claimed he was drafted two weeks ago and attached to a unit in Nablus, the sources said.

All towns in the West Bank and Gaza responded to a call by the Jerusalem Muslim Supreme Council to go on strike to protest the Sunday attack. Shops, schools and bus lines were closed and there were reports of stonings and roadblocks set up by Palestinian demonstrators in Ramallah, Nablus, Jerusalem and the southern Gaza Strip.

Police and troops stopped a large procession of Arabs marching down the main business streets of Jerusalem and arrested 15 persons, Israeli radio and eyewitnesses said. Enlarged police and military patrols moved through the towns, and in Gaza, troops smashed the locks on several shops when businessmen refused to open them.

Palestinian sources said demonstrations, accompanied by stone-throwing, took place in the neighboring Palestinian refugee camps of Kalandia and Jellazoun. Palestinian sources said police set up road blocks on the main road to occupied Jerusalem, to prevent movement by residents of both Ramallah and El Bireh.

The strike also spread to Bethlehem in southern West Bank where the mayor, Elias Freij, told AFP that "the strike is very widely followed."

Meanwhile, the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) Monday called for an urgent response by the Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) to Sunday's attack. The newspaper *Palestine Revolution* said PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat had asked the OIC "to take swift action to confront this new crime." Arafat also asked OIC to take whatever other measures it thinks fit.

In Washington, the United States condemned as an outrage the Gunman's attack. "We deeply deplore and condemn the senseless violence," a State Department spokesman said. The spokesman said the U.S. extended condolences to all those who have suffered physically and spiritually from this outrage.

"According to information available to U.S. this was obviously the work of deranged individual who has now been taken into custody," he said.

In Moscow, the Soviet Union charged Monday that Israeli army and police units took part in the attack "this crime was organized not only by Zionist fanatics but also by units of the Israeli army and police who (Continued on back page)

Khaled calls for Islamic solidarity

MANAMA, April 12 (AP) — In response to an Islamic world-wide call by King Khaled, Kuwait announced Monday night a general strike and a blackout with the outside world all day Wednesday in protest over the shooting at Al-Aqsa Mosque in Israeli-occupied Jerusalem.

The announcement was made by Minister of state for Cabinet Affairs Abdul-Aziz Hussein, who said King Khaled had made a similar request to all 43 member states of the Organization of Islamic Conference. Hussein said the strike will cover all government departments, "normal wire and wireless communications with the outside world and an airplane traffic in 'solidarity with the struggle of the Palestinian people in occupied territories.'"

In Riyadh, King Khaled has reiterated his support and that of the government and people for the Palestinians and their gallant struggle. The King also condemned the brutalities of the Israeli occupation.

(Continued on back page)

Kingdom raps attack on Aqsa Mosque

RIYADH, April 12 (SPA) — Saudi Arabia Monday rejected excuses that the man who opened fire on Muslim worshippers in Al-Aqsa Mosque in Jerusalem was mentally deranged. A statement following the weekly cabinet session under Prince Abdullah, the second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard said that such was no reasonable justification.

Cabinet spokesman Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani, the information minister, said that the meeting reviewed the situation in Al-Quds Al-Sharif (holy Jerusalem) and in the occupied territories after the dastardly Zionist aggression on Al-Aqsa Mosque. Prince Abdullah told the cabinet that King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd were deeply concerned over the painful events in Al-Quds as a result of the Zionists' policy of oppression against the Arab citizens.

The Zionists, he said, are desecrating the Muslims' shrines, challenging their feelings and paying no heed, not only to the Islamic world, but to the world at large. "The wanton aggression on Al-Aqsa Mosque and the people peacefully praying in it reminds us of the arson of that same mosque at the hands of the Zionist occupiers," the prince added.

(Continued on back page)

Jordan calls for summit

AMMAN, April 12 (AP) — Jordan called Monday for the convening of an urgent Islamic summit conference to discuss Israel's "criminal assault on the Arabs and holy places in Jerusalem."

A foreign ministry spokesman, in a statement, charged the Israeli government was behind the shooting at the Al-Aqsa Mosque Sunday.

The foreign ministry statement described the attack as Israel's "repeated organized crime against the Islamic holy places aimed at altering the Arab Islamic status of Jerusalem." The statement also called on all Arab and Islamic countries to exert pressure on world powers to "prevent Israel from implementing its plots."

Iraq offers instant withdrawal

NICOSIA, April 12 (AP) — Iraqi President Saddam Hussein announced he was ready to withdraw his troops from Iran provided there were guarantees that the withdrawal would end the war, the official Iraqi News Agency reported Monday.

The announcement came in a speech Hussein made Sunday in the Iraqi national assembly. The official Iraqi news agency and Baghdad radio carried the texts of the speech.

Hussein demanded that the Iranians declare their intention not to cross into Iraq in case of an Iraqi withdrawal and respect Iraq's land and water border claims.

"Iraq is ready to withdraw from Iranian territories as of this moment, but who will provide such guarantees that the Iranians will not cross into Iraqi territories," he said.

"The Iraqi army will withdraw immediately if the Iranians announce the end of hostilities and respect Iraq's rights to its territories and waters," he said.

The announcement was a concession that Iran agree to an unconditional ceasefire to be followed by negotiations over Iraq's land and water border claims before the withdrawal of Iraqi forces from war-conquered Iranian territory.

In another development, the nonaligned peace mission left Tehran for Baghdad Monday ending two days of talks in the Iranian capital.

President Khamenei told the mission there would be no peace unless Iraqi troops withdrew from Iran, Iraq paid reparations to Iran and allowed 100,000 deportees to return to their country.

According to Iran, the Baghdad government has expelled thousands of Iraqi dissidents in recent years because of their alleged Iranian origin.

The new peace effort by the non-aligned movement is the latest in a series of diplomatic moves on reconciling the warring neighbors.

NATION WIDE BULK & BAGS
OPC & SRC
BSS & ASTM

FALCON CEMENT
DELIVERED FRESH DAILY FROM 5 STATIONS
DAMMAM JEDDAH JIZAN RIYADH YANBU
TEL. (02) 6439210, TLX. 400709 SAFA SA

ABDUL AZIZ RUZII EST.

SPORT AND RECREATION SPECIALISTS
SAUDI-AMERICAN MANAGEMENT

Play Structures
By Landscape Structures Inc. U.S.A.

WOODEN PLAY STRUCTURES FOR CHILDREN
IN STOCK ORDER NOW
P.O. BOX: 1075 TEL: 465-8334 / 465-8337
TELEX: 203-596 RUZII SJ.
RIYADH

GCC technology center to be probed

Joint Gulf stock exchange urged

DAMMAM, April 12 (SPA) — Commerce ministries in Arab Gulf states have been urged to study the establishment of a Gulf stock exchange. The recommendation came from the Arab Gulf Chamber of Commerce, Industry and Agriculture.

In a study prepared by the secretariat general and announced here Monday, the

secretariat, proposed a number of solutions to eliminate the negative effects of such firms.

Among the proposals is a recommendation to commerce ministries to tighten control and supervision methods on the establishment of participant companies in the stock markets protect founders and subscribers; coordinate

Other recommendations called on officials of the commerce ministries to attend general assembly meetings of participant companies, review their annual budgetary reports and accounts. Also, the officials were urged to strive for realizing a joint Gulf financial and technical cooperation through the involvement of Arab investors in the participating companies.

In other regional developments, technology and research center directors of member states of the Gulf Cooperation Council begin meetings in Riyadh Tuesday. The directors, representing the six member states, will discuss the possibility of establishing a joint Gulf technology center during their two-day session.

The center will be entrusted with coordinating applied research activities in the GCC states. The Kingdom and Kuwait have submitted relative working papers which will be discussed during the meeting.

The directors come into session upon the recommendations of GCC industry ministers issued during a meeting in October, 1981, in Riyadh. Also, the joint economic accord signed by GCC countries lately calls for initiating joint technical cooperation, encouraging research, applied research and technology, in addition to shaping imported technology according to the region's needs.

The accord also provides for cooperation in the transfer of technology, selecting the appropriate ones or assessing them to meet the region's demands. A provision of the accord recommends concluding agreements to materialize these objectives.

SR115m school works under way

DAMMAM, April 12 (SPA) — The Directorate of Girls' Education of the Eastern Province is at present implementing a number of educational projects at an overall cost of SR115 million.

Nasser Al-Mussaid, director of girls' education, Monday stated that the projects include the construction of 18 schools of 20 classrooms each, in Dammam, Safwa, Abqaiq, Sybat, Khafji, Qatif, Thogba and Ank. The projects will be ready to admit students with the beginning of the next academic year, he added.

Reports on security accord denied

RIYADH, April 12 — Interior Minister Prince Naif denied Kuwaiti press reports that a mutual security pact between the Kingdom and Kuwait will be signed soon. He said Kuwait had refused to sign an agreement similar in text to those signed by the Kingdom with each of Qatar, Bahrain, Oman and the UAE.

Speaking to *Al-Riyadh* newspaper

chamber recommended that Gulf states study the necessary steps for creating a legal market for exchange of shares, bonds and other financial papers.

The study was conducted on the negative effects of some Gulf speculative firms and the duplication of their purposes. The study, conducted by the economic department of

Monday, Prince Naif said he had no information about a reported statement by the Kuwaiti Interior Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al-Ahmad that the agreement will be signed after finalizing certain clauses.

"What I know is that our brothers in Kuwait have not agreed to the text of the agreement which had been signed by the four other countries," Prince Naif said.

and unify the statute of such companies; and devise the necessary conditions to prevent these companies from concentrating on speculations neglecting their main productive activities.

The chamber also proposed that economic penalties be imposed on those who contravene the statute of participant companies.

ABT
Arabian Bulk Trade Ltd.

BULK & BAGGED CEMENT AND AGGREGATES

A reliable source for all your cement requirements.
*All kinds of cement.
*Prompt supply.

ABT your friend in all your cement needs.

EASTERN PROVINCE:
P.O. Box: 2194, Al-Khobar
Tel: (03) 8640461/8640665
8645351/8648302/8648774
Telex: 670364 SABUT SJ.
670427 SAYARI SJ.

CENTRAL PROVINCE:
P.O. Box: 18896, Riyadh
Tel: (01) 4786168/4788323
Telex: 203106 BNEKRD SJ.

WESTERN PROVINCE:
P.O. Box: 8776, Jeddah
Tel: (02) 6519524/6519764
Telex: 402393 BINEX SJ.

BINEX

The International Co.
for Building Materials Ltd.

OFFERS YOU THE BEST BUY IN

Building Materials,
Access and Support
Scaffolding, Formwork
and Concrete Additives.

Why bother elsewhere...
BUY BINEX

The new Challenger XL from Hyster

It's a no-contest!

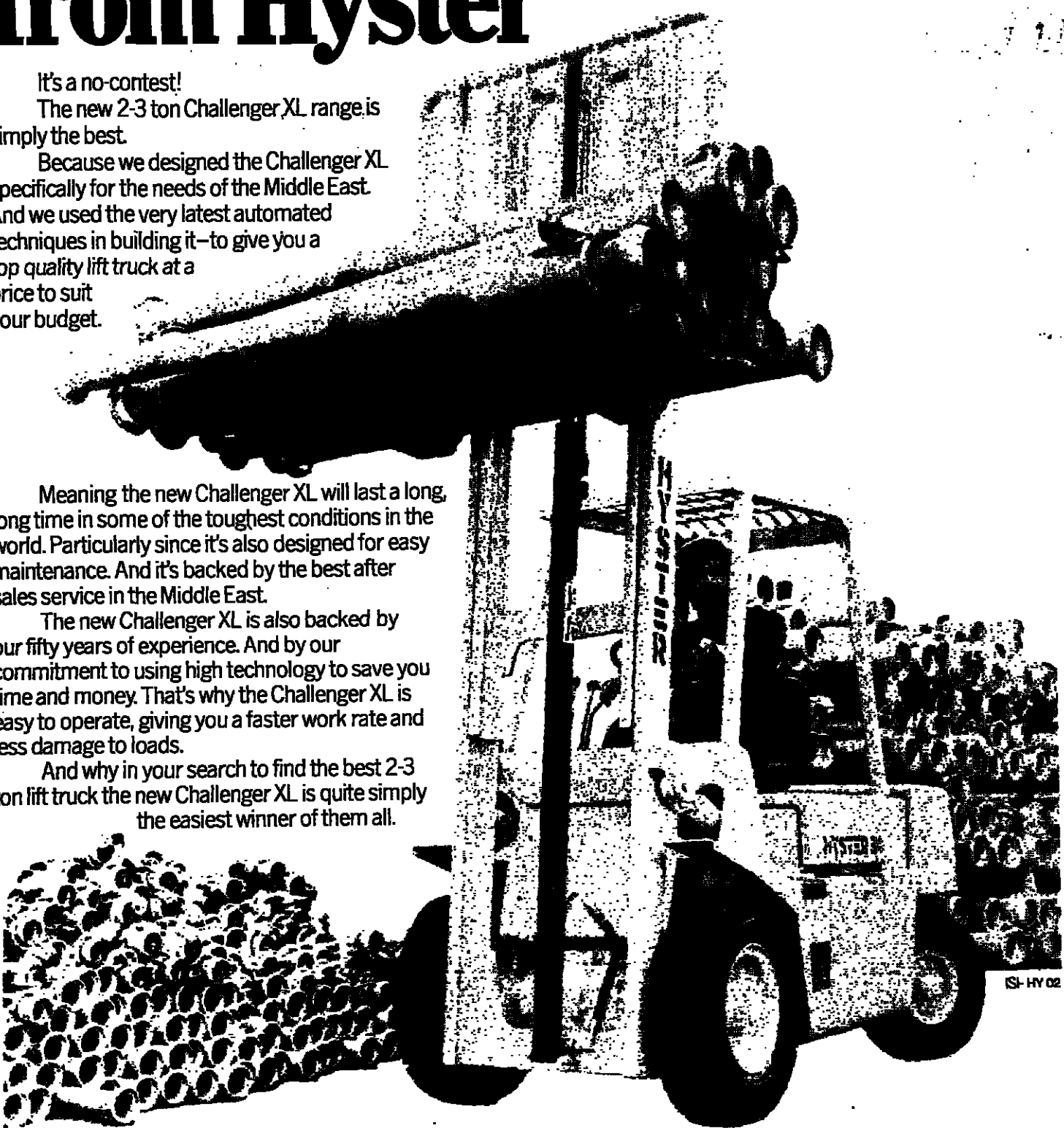
The new 2-3 ton Challenger XL range is simply the best.

Because we designed the Challenger XL specifically for the needs of the Middle East. And we used the very latest automated techniques in building it—to give you a top quality lift truck at a price to suit your budget.

Meaning the new Challenger XL will last a long, long time in some of the toughest conditions in the world. Particularly since it's also designed for easy maintenance. And it's backed by the best after sales service in the Middle East.

The new Challenger XL is also backed by our fifty years of experience. And by our commitment to using high technology to save you time and money. That's why the Challenger XL is easy to operate, giving you a faster work rate and less damage to loads.

And why in your search to find the best 2-3 ton lift truck the new Challenger XL is quite simply the easiest winner of them all.



LS-HY 02

LS-HY 02

THE EASY WINNER

Hyster and Kanoo, together we bring you the best

<p>SAUDI ARABIA P.O. Box 753, Al-Khobar Road, Riyadh. Tel: 4914624 Telex: 201038 203015</p>	<p>P.O. Box 37, Dammam. Tel: (03) 8571265, 8571502, 8571135, Telex: 602054 YAKKHA SJ</p>	<p>Kilo 9 Madina Road, Jeddah. Tel: 6823759 Telex: 401039/1 SJ</p>	<p>Bahrain P.O. Box 45, Bahrain. Tel: 252454 Telex: 8215 KANOO BN</p>	<p>Abu Dhabi P.O. Box 243, Abu Dhabi. Tel: 824444 Telex: 2382 KANOO EM</p>	<p>Dubai P.O. Box 290, Dubai. Tel: 421525, 431403 Telex: 45451 KANOO EM</p>
--	--	--	---	--	---

China refutes link to South Atlantic pact

JEDDAH, April 12 (CNA) — Ambassador Yu-chi Hsueh of the Republic of China Monday rejected as completely false and untrue and "beneath commenting" a report from Johannesburg linking his country, South Africa, Israel and some South American countries in an alleged "South Atlantic Pact."

Asked to comment on the report, Hsueh said it was the same old tired ghost story retold many times by the Communist and Zionist inspired press whose racket was to damage the friendly relations between the Republic of China and Arab countries. (South African denial p.9)

Nazer to visit Sanaa

RIYADH, April 12 (SPA) — Planning Minister Sheikh Hisham Nazer will leave for Sanaa Saturday on a one-day visit to discuss the second development plan of North Yemen and the prospects of benefiting from Saudi Arabian expertise.

Hadeed concludes \$50m contract for iron ore supply

JUBAIL, April 12 (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Iron and Steel Company (Hadeed) signed Monday a \$50 million contract with a Swedish government-owned company for the supply of raw iron ore. Under the contract, the Swedish company will supply one million tons of excellent-quality iron ore pellets during a period of five years.

On behalf of Hadeed, the contract was signed by Dr. Ali Abdul Rahman Al-Khalaf, the company's board chairman, here Monday. The iron pellets will be shipped direct from Sweden to Jubail industrial port.

The quantity to be ensured under this contract, added to supplies of raw iron ore from other sources: and the local produce, form the basic sources of raw iron for Hadeed. The company will produce 800,000 tons of concrete reinforcement bars to meet the demand of the domestic market once the plant comes into operation and commercial production by the beginning of 1983.

The first shipment under the Swedish contract, expected to reach Jubail in August of this year, will be tested and analyzed upon arrival.

Hadeed, a joint venture between the Saudi

Arabian Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) and Korf Stahl of West Germany, signed a similar agreement with a Brazilian company in June of 1981. The contract, valued at \$50 million, was awarded to Companhia Vale do Rio Doce. Hadeed's iron and steel complex consists of two mixed direct reduction units, a steel plant with continuous casting facilities and rod and bar rolling units.

The company, established with an investment of SR3 billion, will be the largest steel-making complex on the Arabian Peninsula. Hadeed has concluded SR25 million contracts last year for the training of its Saudi Arabian employees. The trainees, high and intermediate school graduates, are receiving skills on operation, maintenance and administration of the iron and steel complex.

The contracts provide 16 months of advanced basic and on-the-job training in West Germany, the United States, Britain, Austria and Switzerland.

SABIC has a procedural program for the full Saudization of workers and personnel at its industrial plants. Hadeed had dispatched 175 nationals for training abroad by last year, including 25 university graduates.

Ω OMEGA DE VILLE

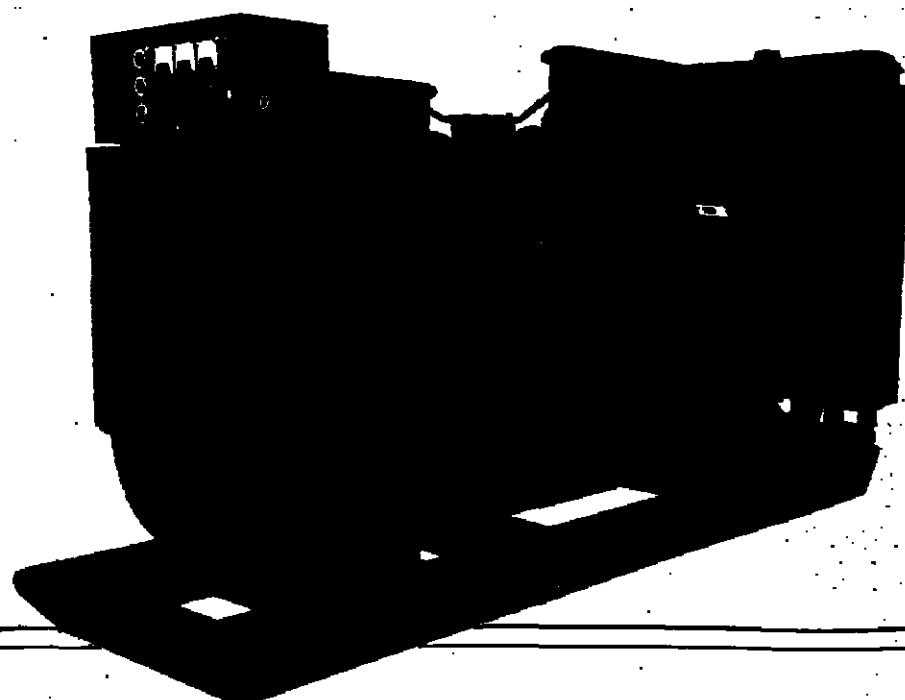
اوميقا

BAJSAIR Watches & Jewellery

HEAD OFFICE: Queen's Building, King Abdul Aziz Street, Tel: 8430086 — 8431706
P. O. Box: 714, Tel: 401222 BAISER SJ, Cable: BAJSAIR, JEDDAH, Saudi Arabia.
BRANCHES: • JEDDAH: Tel: 6433660 — 6433665 — 6433666 — 6433667 — 6433668
• BAHJAH: Tel: 5744224 • RIYADH: Tel: 4002025 — 4002026 — 4002027 • TAIF: Tel: 7327946
• AL-KHOBAR: Tel: 8648792 • DAMMAM: Tel: 834335

RABIAH & NASSAR CO. COMMERCIAL SECTION

Present the Internationally Famed



"CATERPILLAR" GENERATORS

From 50kw - 900kw

INSTANT DELIVERY - SPARE PARTS & MAINTENANCE
EASILY AVAILABLE - COMPETITIVE PRICES

KHOURAIS ROAD, TELEPHONE NOS. 4910545-4910580, TELEX NO. 202986 RANCOM SJ

Yamani blasts Zionist crime against Muslims

RIYADH, April 12 (SPA) — Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani has condemned the Zionist criminal assault perpetrated on the Aqsa Mosque Sunday. He described the act which killed and injured a large number of Muslims as "very serious".

The Zionist enemy had earlier attempted to burn the holy mosque in 1969 without showing any regard for the sentiments of Muslims of the world.

Yamani said in a statement that the incident, which took place following the big upheaval in the occupied West Bank and Gaza against the Zionist perpetrations, demonstrates a new evidence of the occupation authorities' continuous desecration of the Islamic holy places, violation of human rights and an attempt to Judaize the holy places in total contravention of all resolutions issued by the United Nations in this regard.

He reiterated that these serious violations and continuous repressive acts against the Arabs in the occupied territory will make Palestinians and the peoples of the Islamic world more determined to salvage the holy shrines from the Zionist enemy's hold.

The minister warned that firing on Muslims in the Aqsa Mosque a day after the attempt to blow up the mosque with a huge amount of dynamite, should not be considered the last incident in the chain of Zionist crimes against the Islamic holy places. He urged Muslims to strive to expose "Israel's real face" before the world and to continue efforts to liberate the holy places which have been subjected to sacrilege by the Zionists.

Yamani appealed to the world and all conscientious people to stand resolutely against the inhuman acts of the Zionist enemy. He said time has come for those who

did not care for the Palestinian voice to realize that every word of the people of Palestine is a reality while the Zionist claims are all fabrications and concoctions. He called upon the peoples of the world to go farther from mere denunciation to strive seriously to rid the Palestinians of Zionist despotism even when they are in prayers.

Meanwhile, a Muslim World League statement accused the Israeli enemy of laying explosives in the mosques and inciting their shameless people for an armed attack on those praying in the mosque. The act led to the killing of many by the enemy bullets. The statement said it is not any new thing for a misled gang which is set on treason and treachery.

The MWL appealed to the Muslims of the world to raise their voice to condemn the crime. It also urged the world public opinion to adopt a deterrent measure against the acts of this gang, and called upon the world governments and international organizations to support the Arab and Islamic nation in its struggle against the Zionists.

The statement reiterated that it fully supports the freedom-fighters who are defending the first Qiblah of the Muslims and their Third Holy Haram. It also reaffirmed that the usurped rights can be regained only through a holy war.

OIC appeals to save 3 African nationalists

JEDDAH, April 12 (SPA) — Habib Chatti, secretary general of the Organization of the Islamic Conference, has appealed to the Western leaders to intervene to save the lives of the three African nationalists who have been sentenced to death by the racist authorities of South Africa.

Petrochemicals exhibition to open

JEDDAH, April 12 (SPA) — Petromin Governor Dr. Abdul Hadi Taher will open Sunday the first Saudi exhibition of petroleum, petrochemicals and energy in Al-Khobar.

The five-day exhibition is organized by Tihama and more than 15 organizations from 13 countries are expected to take part in it.

On the day following the opening, a series of seminars will begin on oil, petrochemicals and energy industry. The first seminar, which will be attended by Dr. Taher, will be devoted to a discussion on the Kingdom's oil policy.

Other seminars, to be attended by international experts, will deal with energy

and petrochemicals subjects, including coordination of industrial projects in the Gulf region, study of special conditions related to major joint projects, the need for supplementary industries and the financing of multinational main projects.

The seminars also will discuss the strategies of transportation and marketing of refined petroleum products, the opportunities of auxiliary industries and assistance to economic sectors.

Invitations have been sent to a number of representatives from world oil companies, such as Shell, British Petroleum, Brazilian National Oil Company, General Electric, Mobil Saudi Arabia, Arab Oil Investment Company and Aramco.

Japanese minister to visit Kingdom

TOKYO, April 12 (R) — Japan's Finance Minister Mitsu Watanabe said Monday he will visit Saudi Arabia after attending a general meeting of the Asian Development Bank to be held in Manila April 28.

Watanabe told reporters he will hold talks with his Saudi Arabian counterpart Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khaili and Abdul Aziz Al-Quraishi, governor of the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency (SAMA). He also said he expected to meet King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd during his stay in Saudi Arabia from April 30 to May 4.

In another development, Makkah Governor Prince Majed received head of the

department of scientific research in Japan and leader of a delegation in Jeddah Sunday and held cordial talks on bilateral relations.

The Japanese delegation also visited the Jeddah Hospital where it was briefed on its achievements and different sections. The delegation held a meeting with Dr. Abbas Hamza Marzouqi, director general of health affairs of the Western Region; Dr. Abdullah Basalamah, head of the department of obstetrics and gynecology at the university hospital, and Dr. Osama Shobokshi, hospital director, to discuss the construction of a cancer hospital in Jeddah. The Japanese ambassador to the Kingdom also was present.

SR165m sports deal signed

RIYADH, April 12 (SPA) — A SR165 million contract was awarded Monday to a specialist firm for building a sports complex for Shabab Club in Riyadh. The contract was signed by Youth Welfare President Prince Faisal ibn Fahd.

The complex comprises a stadium with 1,000 seats, liable to increase, a track, an indoor games hall, outdoor courts for basketball, volleyball, handball, swimming pools, a cultural activities hall, a mosque, and an administrative building with basic facilities.

Prince Faisal expressed satisfaction with the progress of the program for constructing

sports complexes which, he said, will have a favorable impact on the future of sports and youth in the country. He handed over designs and documents of the future complex to Shabab Club Chairman Prince Khaled ibn Saad ibn Fahd.

The state's policy toward sports clubs is a great incentive. Sporting clubs receive annual financial assistance from the government, in addition to sports complexes which are built entirely by the state for each club. The program for sports complexes began during the Third Five-Year Development Plan.

BRIEFS

JEDDAH, (SPA) — Guinean President Ahmad Sekou Toure made a brief stop over at Jeddah airport on his way to North Korea. He was received by Deputy Makkah Governor Prince Abdul Mohsen, OIC Secretary General Habib Chatti and other senior officials.

ABU DHABI, (SPA) — Sheikh Tahnoon ibn Muhammad, chairman of the Abu Dhabi national petroleum company, met with Saudi Arabian Ambassador to the United Arab Emirates Sheikh Saleh Al-Fawzan to discuss promoting bilateral relations.

AHSA, (SPA) — The commercial fraud control authority destroyed a large quantity of soft drinks, canned vegetables and other foodstuffs for being unfit for human consumption, Abdul Aziz Muhammad Al-Dubian, director of the local office of Commerce Ministry, stated here Monday.

MAKKAH, (SPA) — The local Saudi Telephone department is carrying out a comprehensive survey of the rural areas under Qunfuzah and Laith, to make preparations for extending telephone services to those areas. Khassan Mattar, director of public affairs at the Saudi telephone here, said Monday that 700 telephone lines are at present functioning in Qunfuzah through the microwave station, while Laith has 530 lines on the Hitachi exchange which has a capacity of 100 lines.

DAMMAM, (SPA) — The department of endowments and mosques of the Eastern Province will soon undertake the implementation of several mosques at an overall cost of SR426,364.

JEDDAH, (SPA) — Six Filipinos and Koreans, including two women, embraced Islam before Sheikh Abdul Aziz Issa, president of the Sharia High Court, here Monday.

Prayer Times

Tuesday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	4:39	4:37	4:08	3:54	4:18	4:46
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:21	12:22	11:54	11:40	12:05	12:34
Asr (Afternoon)	3:46	3:51	3:22	3:11	3:36	4:07
Maghrib (Sunset)	6:40	6:44	6:15	6:03	6:28	6:59
Isha (Night)	8:10	8:14	7:45	7:33	7:58	8:29



PROBLEMS HAVE A WAY OF GROWING

ACT NOW



CALL CIBA-GEIGY

PEST CONTROL

JEDDAH: P.O. BOX: 5513, TEL: 5824551, 5821066 - TELEX: 403433;
RIYADH: P.O. BOX: 5770, TEL: 4918225, 4760179 - TELEX: 201588;
DAMMAM & JUBAIL: P.O. BOX: 1599, TEL: 8429586

EQUIPMENT SALE

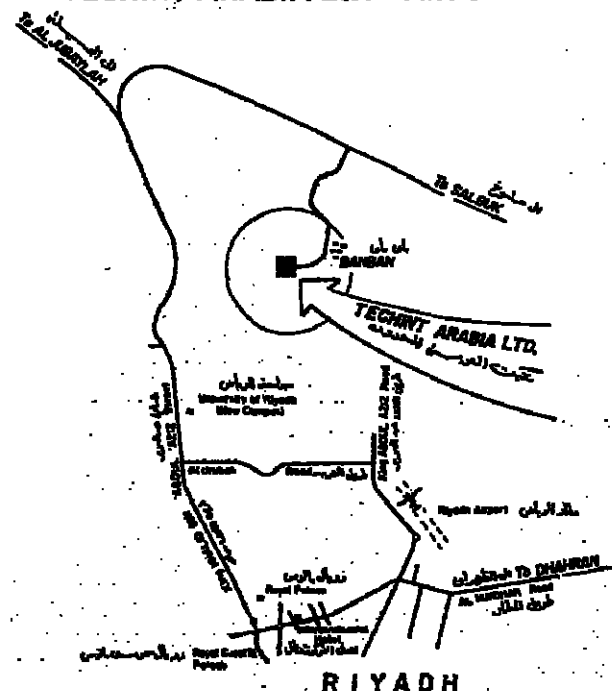
TECHINT ARABIA LIMITED HAS THE FOLLOWING USED EQUIPMENT FOR SALE:

1. LINK BELT EXCAVATORS/Crane LS-78 & LS-98
2. CATERPILLAR DOZERS D8K & D7G
3. ING. RAND AIR COMPRESSORS 1200 CFM.
4. KENWORTH TRUCKS C-500 & W-900
5. MERCEDES BENZ WATER TANK AND STEEL BODY
6. CHEVROLET BLAZER AND PICK UP 4X4
7. CHEVROLET C-30 MECHANIC TRUCK
8. FRUEHAUF SEMITRAILER 40 C.M. WATER TANK
9. FREEZER SEMITRAILER 40 FEET
10. FAMILY HOUSE TRAILER
11. CAMPS FACILITY SKID AND WHEEL MOUNTED
12. REVERSE OSMOSIS WATER TREATMENT PLANT
13. SPARE PARTS AND MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS

ONLY LOTS SALE WILL BE CONSIDERED

THE EQUIPMENT AND CAMPS FACILITIES ARE ON DISPLAY AT TECHINT ARABIA LIMITED / MAIN CAMP AT BAN BAN (RIYADH). ANY INFORMATION CALL OUR OFFICE IN AL-KHOBAR TELEPHONE (03) 8646839.

TECHINT ARABIA Ltd. MAIN CAMP LOCATION



The Mazda Family: Smart, reliable, and talented.



MAZDA: A new generation of cars and commercial vehicles. Designed with conviction. Built with reason. And styled with care.

A Mazda has a persuasive charm that wins over drivers, passengers, and on-lookers. It has comfort features in the truck range. Luxury in the car range. Economy in the pick-up range. And safety is standard in all three.

So drive to office in executive style. Attend to business in an economical way. Carry cargo loads with great ease. In fact, whatever your job, status or resources, there is a Mazda to suit your lifestyle.

And like the others in the Mazda family, it is smart, reliable and talented.

UNBEATABLE PRICE
UNBEATABLE FEATURES
UNBEATABLE QUALITY

Mazdas.
Born Winners

Haji Husein Alireza & Co. Ltd.

Exclusive distributor of Mazda in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

MAZDA

U.S. envoy meets Begin to settle Sinai issue

TEL AVIV, April 12 (AP) — U.S. Ambassador Samuel Lewis began talks here with Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin Monday to try to resolve some last-minute problems between Israel and Egypt before Israel complete its evacuation of Sinai in two weeks.

Israeli officials said they were concerned over growing Egyptian ties with the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) and Egypt's position on the occupied West Bank. "Now

Mothers kill kids, commit suicide

ISLAMABAD, April 12 (AFP) — Two sisters threw six of their children from a bridge in the Punjab and followed them to their deaths Sunday to escape beatings by their husbands.

The two sisters, Nasim and Soghira Ahmad aged 28 and 30 respectively, had been beaten up by their husbands and fled with their nine children in a bus, witnesses said. When they reached a bridge over the Bari Doab Canal near Shahiwal, they pushed six children into the water: Safdar and Guddar aged five, Irfan, four, Shan, three, Shahid, two, and Imran aged seven months.

Two girls aged four and five years ran away as the mothers in turn jumped from the bridge without trying to catch them.

there is an intensive effort by the United States to iron out these problems in the next two weeks," said one official. Deputy Secretary of State Walter Stoessel was to hold more talks in Cairo and Tel Aviv this week, he said.

Israel and Egypt have failed to agree on the demarcation of 15 points and apparently are turning to the United States for arbitration. In the past, Israel has threatened to delay its withdrawal from the final third of Sinai until the dispute was resolved, but officials said the warning was not repeated when U.S. official Velozes met with Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir.

The Israelis also see a possible turn by Egypt away from the Camp David plan for Palestinian autonomy in the West Bank and Gaza Strip, the officials said. The impression was reinforced by Egypt's position at the nonaligned conference in Kuwait last week, they said. Egyptian delegate Ismet Abdul-Meguid stressed self-determination and independence for the Palestinians without mentioning Camp David or autonomy.

The *Haaretz* newspaper published a series of complaints Israel has raised about Egypt's armed deployment in Sinai. It said Israel preferred to clear up the problems now before the all-U.S. Sinai Field Mission, which has been monitoring the deployment of both sides, is replaced by the 11-nation peacekeeping force now taking up positions in Sinai.

Syria abandons Arab honor, says Iraqi leader

BEIRUT, April 12 (R) — Iraqi President Saddam Hussein has attacked Syria for having "abandoned the most elementary values of Arab honor."

Syria closed the border with Iraq Thursday, alleging that the Baghdad government sent saboteurs and weapons into Syrian territory. Syria halted the flow of Iraqi oil through Syrian territory Sunday to Mediterranean terminals.

In a speech to the National Assembly Sunday (parliament), quoted by the Iraqi News Agency (INA), President Hussein said "the regime of (President) Hafez Al-Assad has betrayed the national and Pan-Arab cause and betrayed Iraq by closing the border and shutting off the oil pipeline." He said Syria had put all its resources behind Iran and was trying to smash Iraq.

Officials of 2 Yemens discuss cooperation

MANAMA, April 12 (AFP) — Governors from neighboring South and North Yemen provinces met on the border Sunday and discussed cooperation and coordination between the two countries, South Yemeni officials said.

The governors — from South Yemen's Lahaj province and North Yemen's Ibb province — also discussed issues concerning the border regions, the officials said. The local government of Ibb has one of the highest representations of the National Democratic Front, North Yemen's opposition group that is supported by the regime in Aden. In recent weeks, the front's forces have intensified hostile operations.

A Palestinian official, Abu Iyad, tried to mediate an end to the dispute early this month while Palestinian peacekeeping forces were deployed in attempts to separate the two sides, notably in the region of Ibb. But South Yemeni Foreign Minister Saleh Muhammad recently denied the existence of any tension between the two Yemens.

Meanwhile, officials in Aden said that South Yemeni President Ali Nasser Muhammad Sunday ratified an accord for the joint exploitation of natural resources in the two Yemens.

Court set up to try 'saboteurs' in Sudan

KHARTOUM, April 12 (Agencies) — A state security court was set up here Sunday for the trial of a number of persons, including two Libyans, on subversion charges, the official Sudanese news agency Sana announced.

The main defendant in the case, 39-year-old Haidar Mahmoud Ali Jawhar, is a Sudanese who worked in Libya. Sana said he was arrested at Khartoum airport last month coming from Libya with weapons and explosives in his possession.

The court will also try the accused on charges of "planning to carry out hostile activities against Sudan and to prejudice the country's military and political situation," Sana said. Last month, 10 persons said to be members of the banned Sudanese Communist Party, were arrested on charges of smuggling and possessing arms and explosives. They were described by security officials as "Libyan agents trained in subversion by Soviet intelligence."

Iranian plane lands in Oman

MANAMA, April 12 (Agencies) — An Iranian plane with two crew members aboard landed in Oman Sunday in Dakhira, about 250 kms west of Muscat, according to a Muscat radio report monitored here.

The report said government officials are interrogating the two Iranian Navy crew members and the Iranian government has been contacted. Last August, an F-27 Fokker transport plane belonging to the Iranian Navy was hijacked by two crew members just after taking off from Bandar Abbas in southern Iran.

The plane, its ten passengers and the pilot returned to Iran and the hijackers were allowed to leave for a foreign country which offered them political exile.

Meanwhile residents of the city of Qom have demanded the execution of former Foreign Minister Sadegh Ghotbzadeh, who has

been arrested and charged with involvement in a plot to assassinate Ayatollah Khomeini and seize power, *The Kyrena* newspaper reported Monday.

A large number of Qom demonstrators marched in front of the seat of the revolutionary court there and chanted such slogans as "prosecutor, execute Ghotbzadeh" and "death to Ghotbzadeh," the newspaper said. Tehran radio, monitored in London, said a four-member nonaligned peace mission making a new effort to end the Gulf war between Iran and Iraq had talks in Tehran Sunday with Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati. The radio gave no details on what was discussed during the two-hour meeting.

The mission had previously held separate talks with Velayati and Iraqi Foreign Minister Saadoun Hammadi during a nonaligned conference last week in Kuwait.

BRIEFS

KUWAIT, (AFP) — The ruler of Kuwait Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmad Al-Sabah has been invited to pay an official visit to Cuba, it was announced here Sunday. The invitation was handed to the sheikh by Cuban Foreign Minister Isidoro Malmierca, who attended last week's nonaligned coordinating bureau meeting here.

VALETTA, (AFP) — A Libyan delegation has arrived here for talks on increased cooperation with Malta, led by undersecretary at the General Peoples Committee Ahmad El Murtagh.

PARIS, (R) — Iran, at war with Iraq, has spent more than \$1 billion to ensure the safety and comfort of about 100 world leaders due to meet in Baghdad Sept. 6-10. Iraqi Deputy Premier Tariq Aziz was quoted as saying in an interview with French-language magazine *Afrique Asie*.

A tripartite agreement signed by India, Pakistan and Bangladesh in 1974 approved three categories to be repatriated from Bangladesh. They include persons who had permanent residence in Pakistan, government servants on duty in former East Pakistan, and divided families whose family head is in Pakistan.

Pakistan also agreed to repatriate up to 25,000 people considered "hardship cases."

Pakistan makes major changes in foreign ministry

ISLAMABAD, April 12 (AFP) — The Pakistani government has carried out a major reshuffle of senior foreign ministry officials and ambassadors, but has not yet made them public, a reliable source said Monday.

The English-language daily *The Muslim* said that the post of permanent secretary — traditionally held by the second-ranking official in the foreign ministry — had been abolished.

The holder of the post, Sardar Shanawaz, has been appointed Pakistan's permanent representative at the United Nations, New York. Riaz Piracha, the secretary and third-in-command at the ministry, will go to New Delhi as ambassador. Piracha could be succeeded by Niaz Naji, currently Pakistan's ambassador at the U.N.

Shamsud Markar, ambassador to Bonn, will move to Paris to succeed Ambassador Shahabzad Yaqub Khan, who has become foreign minister. He succeeded Aga Shahi, who resigned two months ago for health reasons.

A ministry source said that *The Muslim* report was accurate, but that the government has so far not made them public.

Islamabad to repatriate Bangladesh Biharis

ISLAMABAD, April 12 (AFP) — Pakistan has agreed to repatriate some 7,000 Biharis living in Bangladesh, Finance Minister Ghulam Ishaq Khan, said here Sunday.

Arrangements for their re-settlement have been finalized and the Biharis are to begin arriving next month, he told the Majlis-E-Shoora (advisory council) in reply to a question on the issue of the stranded Pakistanis. The minister said that about 300,000 people, most of whom came from the Indian state of Bihar but who later settled in East Pakistan (now Bangladesh), had expressed a desire to settle in Pakistan following the 1971 war with India.

A tripartite agreement signed by India, Pakistan and Bangladesh in 1974 approved three categories to be repatriated from Bangladesh. They include persons who had permanent residence in Pakistan, government servants on duty in former East Pakistan, and divided families whose family head is in Pakistan.

Pakistan also agreed to repatriate up to 25,000 people considered "hardship cases."

RENT DEPENDABLE ELECTRIC POWER FROM Zahid Tractor

Ready to plug-in...50 to 800kW
Caterpillar Generator Sets,
mobile and stationary



PLUG-IN TO CAT POWER
Call

Zahid Tractor

YOUR CATERPILLAR DEALER

JEDDAH: P.O. Box 1588, Kilo 5, Mokkash Road, Jeddah Tel. 6876366 Th. 401042
RIYADH: P.O. Box 814, Kilo 17, North Khurais Road, Riyadh Tel. 4847263/4847246 Th. 201129
DAMMAM: P.O. Box 579, Al Khadha Area, Dammam Tel. 6572523/6572565/6572559 Th. 601080
JUBAIL: P.O. Box 184, Jubail Tel. 3417349 Th. 632011

Caterpillar Cat and are Trademarks of Caterpillar Tractor Co. 2442

CRACKED CONCRETE?

REPAIR WITH THE
ARALDITE INJECTION KIT

- PENETRATES FINEST CRACKS
- RESTORES STRENGTH
- PROTECTS REINFORCEMENT
- PREVENTS FURTHER DAMAGE

The answer is
Araldite

ALSO AVAILABLE:
INDUSTRIAL FLOORING SYSTEMS —
ANTI-CORROSIVE PAINTS — EPOXY MORTARS —
GROUTS — ADHESIVES — TANK LININGS.
WE APPLY AND SUPPLY

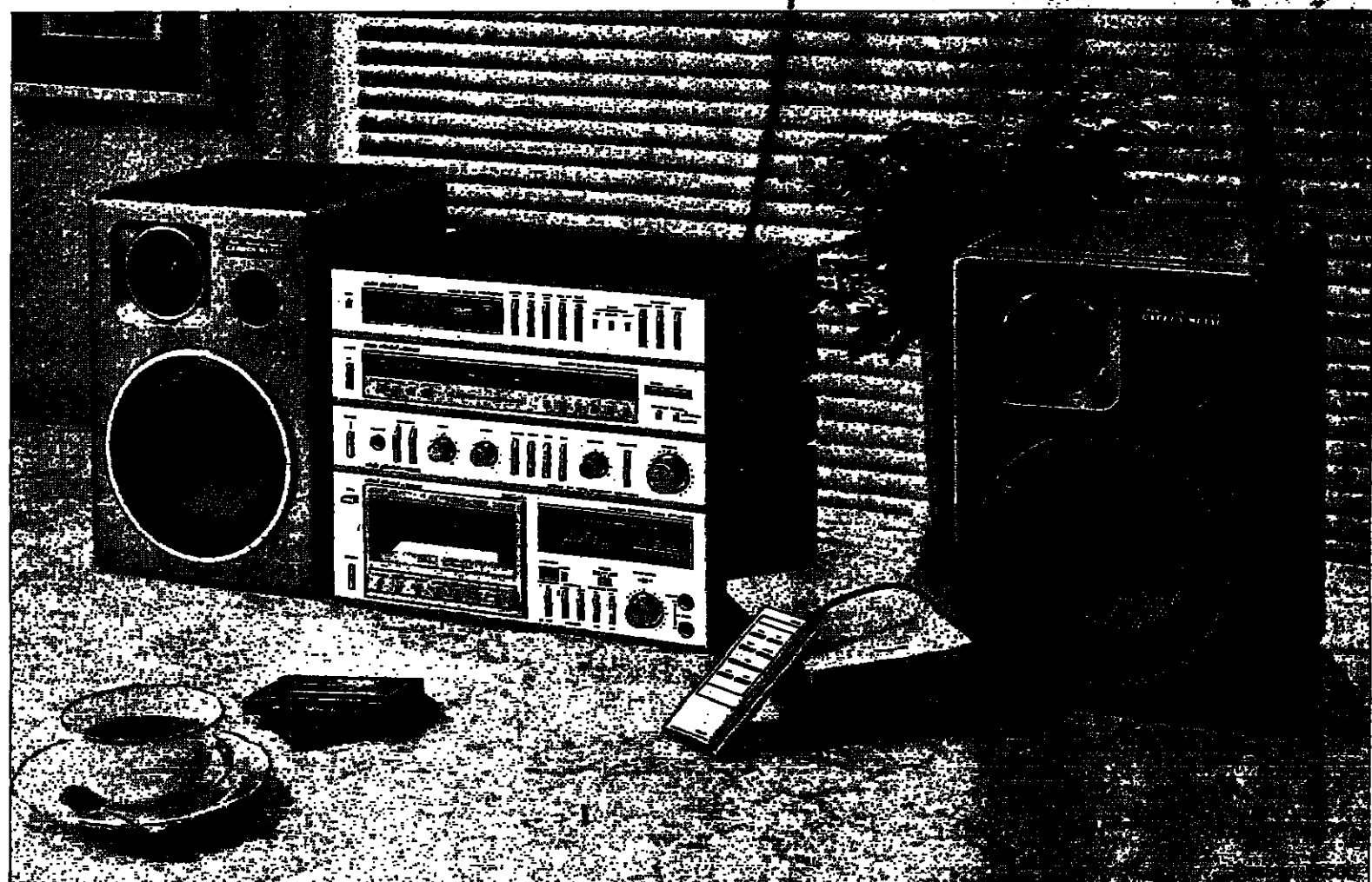


CONTACT.....
CIBA GEIGY - SAUDI CORP

JEDDAH: P.O. BOX: 5513, TEL: 682-4561/682-1066.
TELEX: 403433 CIGESA SJ.
RIYADH: P.O. BOX: 5770, TEL: 478-3306/4760179.
TELEX: 201588 CIGESA SJ.
DAMMAM: P.O. BOX: 1599, TEL: 8429586/8948930.

فیشر FISHER

The first name in high fidelity



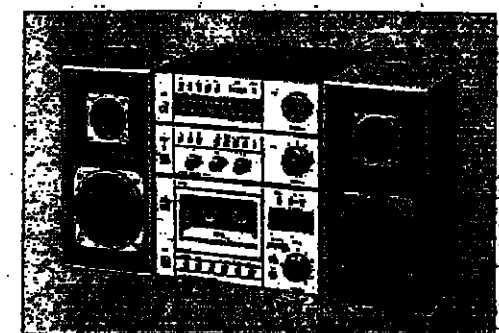
The very finest audio craftsmanship from the very first stereo manufacturer.

Fisher stereos, large or small, mean luxury. Rich styling. Modernistic controls. And sound so vibrant, so life-like that nothing else, except being there, even comes close.

Fisher stereos offer a host of unparalleled features because they come from a company with more stereo hi-fi experience than any other company in the world. Fisher invented stereo and has steadily improved it for over 40 years.

About Fisher
The Fisher story is a history of firsts. Credited with starting the industry in 1939, it developed the first AM/FM stereo receiver in 1959, and its founder, Avery Fisher, was permanently recognized in 1973 by the dedication of Avery Fisher Hall at New York City's famed Lincoln Center. Fisher today is as it has always been — the first name in high fidelity.

System M500
Mini stereo component system with 40W output power, programmable clock/timer, AM/FM synthesizer tuner, remote-controlled direct drive cassette deck with metal tape capability and 2-way speaker system.



System M101
Mini stereo component system with 40W output power, AM/FM stereo tuner, stereo cassette deck with metal tape capability and 2-way speaker system.

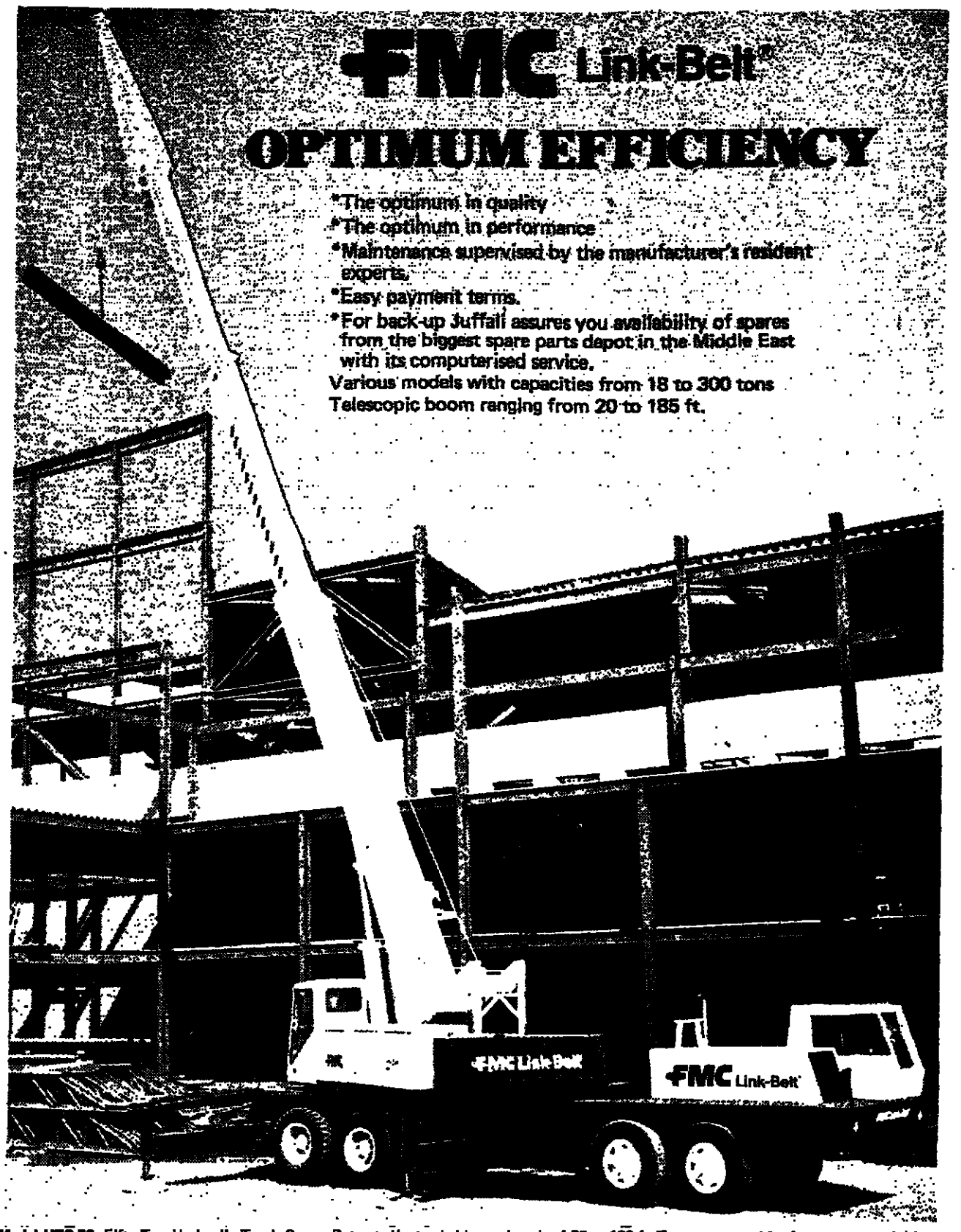


Abdullah Bin Sulaiman Basahel, P.O. Box 60, Jeddah. Tel. 6434330/6431807/6389793

Arab news
Arab news
Arab news
Arab news
Arab news

Look forward to April **19**

Arab News always one jump ahead in form and substance



FMC Link-Belt[®] OPTIMUM EFFICIENCY

- *The optimum in quality
 - *The optimum in performance
 - *Maintenance supervised by the manufacturer's resident experts
 - *Easy payment terms
 - *For back-up Juffali assures you availability of spares from the biggest spare parts depot in the Middle East with its computerised service.
- Various models with capacities from 18 to 300 tons
Telescopic boom ranging from 20 to 185 ft.

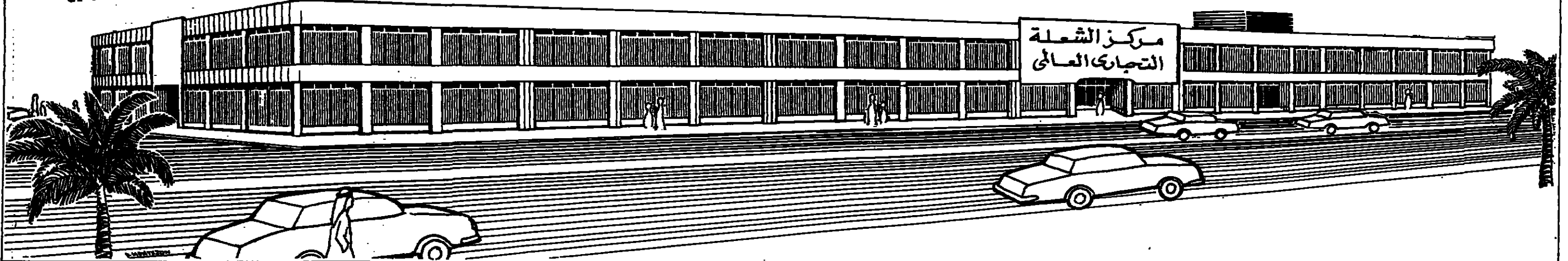
Model HTC-50; Fifty-Ton Hydraulic Truck Crane, Retracted/extended boom length of 37 - 120 ft. Two separate cabs for operator and driver.

E.A. Juffali & Bros.
JEDDAH | RIYADH | DAMMAM | JUBAIL
6881176 | 4022222 | 8573956 | 3613860

under the supervision of H.R.H. Prince Mishaal Ibn Abdul Aziz
the long awaited opening of the new

AL SHULAH INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL CENTRE

this is the biggest commercial centre in the Kingdom & the first of its kind



Good news for retailers

For all those looking for new shops or showroom premises, this new building is perfect.

Plus there is a complete floor of office accommodation suitable for a variety of companies.

High technology construction throughout. Central A/C
Telex + telephone for every unit. Electric elevators + escalators.

For businessmen

Don't worry! Good parking facilities for hundreds of cars.

Extremely attractive location in a very central position on Dhahran street, Al-Khobar's major highway.

First four months rent free plus 10-20% discount for all shops on the first two floors.

For more information contact:

Office of H.R.H. Prince Mishal Bin Abdull Aziz in the Eastern Province Manager Sheikh Johar Al-Salem.

Tel.: 8645992/8645969 Telex: 670326 FARA J SJ P. O. Box 1125 Al Khobar

arab news

THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER
PUBLISHED BY SAUDI RESEARCH AND MARKETING COMPANY

Publishers HISHAM ALI HAFIZ
MUHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ
Editor in Chief MUHAMMAD M. AL-SHIBANI
Managing Editor FAROUK M. LUQMAN
General Manager SAUD ALI HAFIZ

HEADQUARTERS: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA, P.O. BOX 4556
TEL: 6534235-6534743-6534723-6534232-6532911
CABLE: MARADNEWS TELE: 401570 ARANEWS SJ JEDDAH

RIYADH BUREAU: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAHJI BUILDING NO. 2, 4th FLOOR,
APT 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL: 4038272-4038480
CABLE: ARABNEWS TELE: 201600 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION BUREAU: ABDULLAH FOUAD CENTER ABUL AZIZ STREET
10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL-KHOBAR TEL: 8944063-8944482-8645678

GULF REGIONAL BUREAU: BAHRAIN TOWER BUILDING,
TEL: 232228; TELE: 9486 ARNEWS - BN CABLE: ARABNEWS P.O. BOX 20524

CAIRO BUREAU: EGYPT, 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINET
ALMOHANDASEEN, ADOKKI, CAIRO TEL: 815121-850121

KHARTOUM BUREAU: SUDAN, AL TAKAH BUILDING BATHARA STREET,
TEL: 7170771752 P.O. BOX: KHARTOUM 2844

TUNIS OFFICE: TEL: 256611

SANAA OFFICE: YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC, HADDA ST. ALI S. AL TAYSEB BLDG.
P.O. BOX 1296 TEL: 207636-207639, TELE: 2342 LAHOM YE

LONDON BUREAU: 57 GOUGH SQUARE FLEET STREET, LONDON EC 4A 3J,
TEL: 363-4413-4156 TELE: 889277 ARAB NEWS

U.S. BUREAU: HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1550 HOUSTON,
TEXAS 77027 TEL: (713) 961-0245 TELE: 440568 ARABNEWS HOU

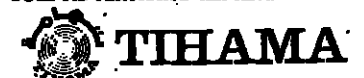
WASHINGTON, D.C.: 388 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20045 TEL: (202) 638-7152 TELE: 440588 SAUDI UI

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: SR700 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

INTERNATIONAL: \$ 200 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

Produced and Printed at Al-Madina Printing and Publishing Co. Jeddah
For Riyadh and Eastern Region Printed at Al-Yamama Printing Press

SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES



FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

JEDDAH: Ministry of Foreign Affairs Circle, P.O. Box: 9456,
Tel: 644444 (20 lines) Tel: 401205 TIHAMA SJ, Cable: TIHAMA, Jeddah.
RIYADH: Siman Road, Real Estate Co. Bldg., P. Box 4881,
Tel: 471000 (10 lines), Tel: 235510 SJ, Cable: TIHAMA, Riyadh.
EL QASEIM: Buraidah, Medina Road, Mestagh Bldg., Apartment No. 609,
Tel: 063232280.
MECCA: Umm Aljoud, Mecca-Jeddah Road, P.O. Box: 1574,
Tel: 545522, 545523, 545524, 545525, Cable: TIHAMA Mecca.
TAIF: Al-Hadramiyah District, Airport Road, P.O. Box: 1245, Tel: 738880.
DAMMAM: Al-Dhahran Road, Ibn Khaldoun District, Bughayan Bldg., 7th floor,
P.O. Box 2086, Tel: 833255, 833243, 833282, 833294,
Cable: TIHAMA, Dammam.
OUTSTANDING ADV. BRANCH: Jeddah, Hassan Bin Thabit St., Al-Bughdayyah,
Tel: 842088, 842952, 842953.
ABHA: Al-Nasr District, Taff Road, P.O. Box: 622,
Tel: 2242071, 224910, 224911, Cable: TIHAMA, Abha.
LONDON: International Press Centre, 75 Shire Lane, ECA 3JB,
Tel: 013538819, 013538828, 013538126, 013532140, Tel: 2632 TIHAMA G,
Cable: TIHAMA, London.

FAST VERDICT

Only hours after an Israeli regular soldier fired into a crowd of Palestinians in the holy mosque of Aqsa the U.S. State Department issued a statement in which it announced categorically that the soldier was deranged. This was deemed necessary by U.S. officials in order not to put too much blame on the Israeli military and government. A convenient way out to avoid condemning Israel.

Had the soldier been an Arab or any other nationality, he would have been labeled a criminal and his crime called heinous, but these words do not readily apply to Israel.

How did the U.S. government conclude so fast that the soldier was mad? It usually takes weeks and even months for qualified psychiatrists to determine if their patient is truly deranged. American law courts themselves give the defense or the prosecution all the time they need to decide if any of the guilty parties had diminished responsibility at the time of the commission of the crime on account of mental instability.

The U.S. government however, hastened to declare the criminal Israeli soldier a deranged person because he killed several Arabs and wounded scores of them in an orgy of murder which should have been called just that if the U.S. government had any sense of justice and fair play and did not fear to arouse Begin's ire.

As has been said earlier the latest martyrs in the occupied lands will not be the last and the struggle will continue with renewed vigor each time an uprising occurs. In fact, the Palestinians in the occupied territories and what was Palestine before 1948 are winning the admiration of the world and the envy of those Arabs who cannot join them in their lonely struggle against the U.S.-supported might of Israel. Someday they will win the war against Israel just as the Vietnamese had won their liberation war against the staggering might of the U.S. itself. It may take time and thousands of martyrs but there is little doubt about who will win in the end.

Saudi Arabian press review

The Israeli threat to invade southern Lebanon with the purpose of uprooting the Palestinian resistance movement, and the Supreme Muslim Council's call for a seven-day general strike in the occupied Arab territories after a Jewish-American gunman killed two Arabs and wounded 30 persons were the main subjects for editorial comment in Monday's newspapers.

Al-Madina said Sunday's incident near Al-Aqsa Mosque and Omar Mosque in the occupied territories clearly demonstrated Israeli provocations against the Muslims and Arabs.

The paper supported the call made by the Supreme Muslim Council for a general strike and said Palestinians would not remain indifferent to Zionist repressive acts. It urged the Arabs to formulate a joint Islamic action to defeat the repeated Jewish crimes.

Al-Riyadh said Sunday's incident in Jerusalem showed that the Israelis had launched a fresh attack on the holy shrines inside

the occupied Arab territories, following the annexation of Arab lands.

The paper deplored the absence of an Arab and Islamic joint action in the face of Zionist criminal acts, which "were aimed at destroying Muslim holy shrines."

Al-Riyadh described the incident as an outcome of hatred and envy of a fanatic Jew against Islam and the Arabs.

It urged the Arabs to initiate a defensive move to face a possible Israeli attack on southern Lebanon as a result of Israeli military buildup in the area.

Al-Madina called for the isolation of Libyan leader Qaddafi's regime and the suspension of Libyan membership in all Islamic, Arab and international organizations and bodies. The paper expressed hope the Libyan people would be able to liberate themselves from "Qaddafi's misrule and Communist ideologies imposed on them." (SPA)

Nuclear freeze movement flourishes in U.S.

By Robert Cheshyre and Peter Pringle

WASHINGTON —

When Ronald Reagan entered the ornate and gilded East Room at the White House recently to conduct his first prime-time television press conference, his urgent mission was to douse the political brush-fire of nuclear disarmament that has swept across the face of the United States with a speed and momentum unmatched in recent American history.

A nation that a year ago seemed content to back to the hilt a strong national defense policy, and with it the man who had made re-armament a major plank of his election campaign, is suddenly crying out for a nuclear "freeze" by both the Soviet Union and the United States.

What only seven weeks ago was wrongly interpreted by the U.S. administration to be bottled up way out on the radical fringe in small town meetings is center-stage in Washington today, with a staggering 70 percent of the American people supporting the concept of an early freeze, despite the fact that their president argues that this would hand military superiority to the Russians on a plate.

In a rather hurriedly read statement, the commander-in-chief made his pitch — "twice in my lifetime I've seen the world plunged blindly into global war... monstrous, inhumane weapons." Yet essentially Reagan had nothing new to say. He was totally rejecting the possibility of a freeze now at existing weapon levels, and, by asserting that the Soviet Union is ahead in nuclear weaponry, he underlined what he claims to be the need for the U.S. to begin building a new generation of strategic arms.

But the headlines next day said that the White House strategists had been hoping for: "Reagan calls for a dramatic slash in nuclear arms" and "Reagan asks Soviets to join in A-arms talks." The next few days will tell whether the press conference has done the long-term trick, and reassured the majority of Americans that Reagan is not leading them toward the nightmare of a nuclear holocaust, which has begun to prey on so many formerly unsusceptible minds.

It is now a major political problem self-inflicted on the administration first by its ideological refusal to have anything to do with SALT II — President Carter's aborted arms limitation treaty with the Russians — and secondly by a lack of sensitivity to the extraordinary emerging mood of America, brought about in large part by the administration's own rhetoric and its sometimes casual attitude toward such fearsome prospects as limited nuclear wars and warning nuclear shots.

When Senators Edward Kennedy and Mark Hatfield introduced their freeze resolution last month, Reagan's team, led by Secretary of State Alexander Haig, dismissed it as "dangerous" to the United States. Although Haig said that he shared the concern of the would-be freezers, the public perception was that peace was being rebuffed.

Instead of welcoming the motivation behind the swelling public mood, and reiterating Reagan's campaign pledge to get down to strategic arms limitation talks as quickly as possible, the U.S. administration continued to emphasize that the military buildup was their priority in order eventually to be able to negotiate from a position of strength. An administration that already scares some Europeans more than the Russians do, was beginning to terrify its own people.

Compelled to cast around for congressional support, the president turned to Henry "Scoop" Jackson, the 69-year-old senator, one-time presidential hopeful and veteran nuclear hawk. Jackson and former Republican navy undersecretary, John Warner, now senator for Virginia, drafted a counter-resolution to the Kennedy-Hatfield proposal.

While essentially following the presidential line, it also called for a "freeze" at lower, but equal, levels of nuclear armament. It thus satisfied Reagan's immediate requirement of appearing to do something without budging from his fundamental position. More especially, it included the magic word "freeze" that had become the buzzword of the grass roots movement. "It's just a smokescreen for Ronald Reagan", grumbled a senior Democratic congressman, but it was a clever smokescreen.

The complicated, technological subject of arms control, obscured for so long behind acronyms and jargon, was thus reduced to two quite simple, but conflicting resolutions. The politicians, the arms controllers and the communicators had come together with a concept that anyone could understand.

Although freeze advocates were well aware that this was only a first step, and that negotiations for a freeze if they ever come about — will take just as long and be just as complicated as the SALT agreements of yesterday, the movement's first target of simplifying the arms race for public consumption — and therefore public participation — had been achieved.

One could be cynical about Kennedy's motives for picking up the freeze and running with it. He not only faces a strong challenge from the right to his Senate re-election campaign this November, but he also, seemingly, still wants to be president. What better issue than the hottest one in town?

At the same time he is clearly emotionally involved, and there is a certain single-minded dedication to arms control, apparent among Kennedy's staff that is reminiscent of the days of Jack Kennedy's Washington Camelot. From the moment they first sensed that the freeze movement was not just a motley coalition of old peace groups, but a highly significant national movement, they were determined to use it to force the administration into arms control talks.

In the process they formed the crucial bridge between the grass roots and Congress, so getting the issue on the national agenda.

The battle of the two resolutions is now engaged. Next month there will be hearings on Capitol Hill, sponsored by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, into the whole question of arms control, the failure of SALT II and possible ways out of the impasse. Much of the debate will center on Reagan's assertion that the United States does lag behind the Soviet Union in nuclear capacity. Even the Defense Department a year ago said: "The U.S. and the Soviet Union are roughly equal in strategic nuclear power."

Paul Warnke, Carter's arms control negotiator, said recently that Reagan's claim was a "fundamental fallacy... So as a consequence we can't expect the Soviets to let any buildup on our part to go unmatched." He added that "at the present level numbers don't make all that much difference anyway."

Which is what most ordinary people believe, and which is why the "freeze" movement will continue to flourish. (ONS)



West Bank uprising:

Palestinian nationalism Vs. Israeli occupation

By Lawrence Meyer

The current Israeli approach in the West Bank can be characterized only as self-delusion, an effort that is doomed to failure. At the moment the Israeli government is removing the popularly elected and popular Arab leadership of the West Bank (which has close ties to the PLO) and is preparing to replacing it with leaders who would be more amenable to Israeli policy.

In trying to shape Palestinian leadership to suit their own purposes, the Israelis are resorting to a time-honored technique of colonial powers. They might even entertain hopes of success were it not for one consideration: Israel's ultimate adversary is not only the Palestine Liberation Organization but Palestinian nationalism, which the PLO has come to embody.

If Israel is sincere in wanting to construct a viable, indigenous, moderate alternative to the PLO, then Israel has to be willing to accept as the end result some form of Palestinian self-determination. This is a goal that the Begin government does not accept. And it is likely that every time a moderate Palestinian administration makes nationalist statements, it will be accused by the Israeli government of being tainted by the PLO.

This pattern is a familiar one. It is essentially the course followed by the French in Indochina. The French, remember, had their rule in Indochina broken by the Japanese during World War II. After the war was over, the French tried to reinstitute their control for eight years, from 1946 until 1954. The core of Vietnamese resistance to French colonialism was the emergence of a nationalist movement, determined to bring self-determination to Vietnam.

The French recognized that they could not rule Vietnam directly. So they tried for eight years to find a Vietnamese government that would bend to French direction while retaining its ability to command popular support. Those two goals proved to be mutually exclusive. What the French found, instead, was that a Vietnamese government that did France's bidding did not have popular support, and that a government with popular support would not do what the French wanted. As a result, governments came and went in Vietnam like the change of seasons.

It was not unwillingness to apply harsh measures

that ultimately forced the French to withdraw from Indochina. Ultimately, France's heavy hand in Indochina sparked opposition at home among citizens who found the repressive measures and the war insupportable.

The Israeli government may well find few Palestinians willing to take the place of incumbent mayors and other officials in the West Bank whom the Israelis find too closely allied to the PLO. What, however, will Israel do with those former officials once they are removed from office? Will they be allowed to remain in their towns and villages, moving among the population, speaking privately — and perhaps even publicly — about the administration that replaced them? In that case, it is a fair bet that these former officials will not lose an opportunity to attack their replacements and to sow discord.

Will Israel deport the former officials, as it has done from time to time in the past, giving them the occasion to travel abroad as examples of how Israel deals with dissidents, and also giving them a chance to broadcast inflammatory statements over radio stations operating out of Lebanon, Syria and Jordan, and heard daily in the West Bank?

How, in the face of unremitting pressure from the PLO outside the West Bank, will the new Palestinian regime in the West Bank establish its credentials with the Arab population? The rise of a Palestinian nationalist movement in the West Bank, after all, has occurred during a period of unprecedented prosperity for its Arab citizens. Bread alone has not satisfied them.

Not only the French, but the British, the Belgians, Americans and perhaps even the Soviets have learned that nationalism is a powerful and ultimately irresistible force. The sentiment for independence and self-determination in the West Bank goes deep, and it will take more than a simple change of faces to satisfy it. Ultimately, the Palestinians will be satisfied only by changes that leave them in control of their own destiny.

That suggests the possibility of a Palestinian state, or some form of federation with Jordan, or some other arrangement not yet on the table. Israelis claim that a Palestinian state in the West Bank would not be the end of the matter, but only the beginning, whetting Palestinian appetites rather than satisfying them.

Yet Israelis also ought to be looking at what happened in the West Bank and within Israel itself in the past three weeks. The violence in the West Bank sparked a crisis that almost brought down the government. Although other factors besides the West Bank were at work, the tie vote in parliament reflects a real split within Israel over the government's policies.

Two of the three leading Israeli papers — *Haaretz* and the more conservative *Masruv* — have been critical of the government's policy. The English-language *Jerusalem Post* also has attacked it. A majority of Israel's Jewish population may well support its government's approach in the West Bank, but a substantial and influential minority is also deeply opposed to it. Israel's occupation — or administration — of the West Bank is and will continue to be a divisive issue in Israel.

Israel is in an enviable position. None of the possible courses it can take looks promising or desirable. The least promising and desirable course, though, is to continue the present policy, looking for ways to maintain its grasp. Within Israel, this argument has been going on since Israel occupied the West Bank and Gaza Strip in 1967, and — coincidentally — made possible the emergence of a Palestinian nationalist movement.

Even though the demonstrations will die down, Israel can expect them to flare up again, and each time the pressure on Israel to withdraw from the West Bank will increase. Sooner or later, under conditions impossible to foresee, that pressure will become irresistible.

One final matter for consideration: a people seeking to suppress another often, perhaps inevitably, finds its own equilibrium disrupted. When opposition grew within France to the effort to snuff out the nationalist movement in Algeria, the violence was imported to France. That has not yet happened in Israel, but Israelis have raised warnings about the consequences of continuing the present course. (WFP)

Today in history

Today is Tuesday, April 13th, the 103rd day of 1982. There are 262 days left in the year.

Highlights in history on this date:

1528 — Pope Clement VII establishes commission to determine validity of England's King Henry VIII's marriage to Catherine of Aragon.

1772 — Warren Hastings is appointed governor of Bengal in India.

1796 — French forces under Napoleon Bonaparte defeat Austrians at Millefontino in northern Italy.

1848 — Sicily is declared independent of Naples.

1939 — Britain and France guarantee independence of Romania and Greece.

1948 — Romanian constitution is remodeled along Soviet lines.

1973 — Three senior bishops of Cypriot Orthodox Church announce ouster of Archbishop Makarios from clergy, announcing that by serving as president of Cyprus he broke church law forbidding holding of secular office.

1975 — Fighting rages in South Vietnam's Mienng Delta as Communists press drive to take city of Xuan Loc.

1976 — Munitions plant explosion in Finland leaves 45 dead and 7 injured.

1981 — Separatist leader Rene Levesque is elected to new term as premier of Canada's Quebec province.

Thought for today:

It is not enough to help the feeble up, but to support him — William Shakespeare, English playwright (1564-1616).

Satellite services in demand

Only a few nations can match Saudi Arabia's communication

Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH — When a father in Saudi Arabia picks up his telephone and calls his son studying some 13,000 kilometers away in the United States, he will hear his son as clearly as if they were in the same room together. Yet while they speak, their voices are traveling over 70,000 kilometers — from Saudi Arabia far into space and back to America. This amazing operation — which would have been unthinkable only 40 years ago — is now a commonplace occurrence, and Saudi Arabia is one of the world's leaders in its use. This is the age of the space satellite.

Saudi Arabia today has the world's fastest-growing telecommunications network, serving over 600,000 citizens daily. Part of the reason for the Kingdom's rapid progress — covering in a few short years the development that other nations have taken a century to make — is the widespread use of space satellites. These satellites allow remote communities to be immediately connected to Saudi Arabia's extensive network, speed the flow of regular telecommunications channels, and permit Saudi Arabia to be "wired in" to the global electronic community.

Rabea Sadik Dahlan, head of the Saudi Arabian delegation at the upcoming INTELSAT Conference in Paris, emphasized the Kingdom's interest in satellites. "INTELSAT and ARABSAT are major benefits for Saudi Arabia and Saudi Arabia. We must train our Saudi managers and engineers in this new technology, and make our expertise known on the conference boards of the world's satellite organizations." Dahlan is well versed in the advantages of this technology, which he has used extensively as Saudi Arabia's general manager — West Region.

Saudi Arabia presently takes advantage of two satellite programs: its own DOMSAT system, and the international INTELSAT network. When Dahlan goes to Paris, he will be able to report to his peers of other nations on the remarkable progress that has been made by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. The Kingdom is already the world's sixth largest user of the space segment of INTELSAT.

The INTELSAT network is a series of satellites relaying message traffic from their orbits high above the Atlantic, Pacific and Indian oceans. The satellites are in geostationary orbit, which means that their movement around the earth is timed precisely to the spin of the earth itself; these satellites appear to be in a "fixed" position to an observer on earth. Among the many advantages of this kind of orbit is the fact that the Earth Stations do not have to move to track the satellite. The Earth Stations can be small and inexpensive.

INTELSAT is an association of 105



Rabea Sadik Dahlan

member countries; its satellite system currently handles about two-thirds of the world's trans-oceanic communications links. INTELSAT was formed in 1964, and within one year had its first satellite — Intelsat One, "Early Bird" — in orbit.

The world's first commercial communications satellite service started with its transmissions on June 28, 1965. Even though "Early Bird" could only handle 240 telephone calls or one television transmission, it increased the trans-Atlantic capacity by 50 percent.

"Early Bird" was only the beginning of today's sophisticated network. The first Intelsat II ("Bluebird") failed to reach orbit in 1966, but the second was successful the following January. Two were eventually placed over the Pacific and one over the Atlantic oceans. The first Intelsat III was lost in a launch accident, but by the end of the decade trans-oceanic demands were being met by a combination of Intelsats II, III, and — if necessary — "Early Bird".

The large Intelsat IV and IVA series have kept pace with the world-wide demand for more satellite circuits. Intelsat IV has a capacity for 4,000 circuits plus two TV transmissions; Intelsat IVA can relay 6,000 circuits. By March 1980, there were 12 operational INTELSAT satellites.

The newest generation of Intelsats is presently being launched: the first Intelsat V lifted off in December of 1981, linking the Americas with Europe and Africa. Intelsat V has a capacity for 12,000 telephone links; Intelsat VA can carry 15,000. But the market for telecommunications satellites is so large that — in 1986 — an enormous satellite will be launched. Intelsat VI has a capacity for 40,000 telephone calls plus TV, and will be sent up in either the Space Shuttle or the European Ariane rocket.

Saudi Arabia leases satellite channels on three INTELSAT satellites, positioned over the Atlantic and Indian oceans. Some channels are leased for Saudi Arabia's DOMSAT program, which handles in-kingdom communications. Other channels are leased on the Atlantic satellite, which covers the Kingdom's calls to western points. The Indian ocean satellite receives signals from the Kingdom destined for eastern points. The Kingdom has a total of three Earth Stations which handle international telecommunications traffic: two in Riyadh and one in Taif. The Riyadh stations broadcast to both the Atlantic and Indian Ocean satellites; the Taif station broadcasts to the Atlantic satellite.

An additional Earth station is scheduled for completion in Jeddah in 1983. The Saudi Arabian Earth Stations are large by international standards; the Earth Station complex in Riyadh is one of the biggest in the world and has its own power station, a separate microwave link to downtown Riyadh, and has been designed for use with the powerful new Intelsat V satellites. The Riyadh Station that beams to the Indian Ocean satellite covers 20 international earth stations using a total of 199 channels. The Riyadh Atlantic Station covers eight international points with 456 channels. The Taif station handles 16 destinations — most in Europe — with 610 channels.

The Kingdom's rate of growth for satellite services demand has surpassed all expectations. There are now a total of 133 countries around the world that can be dialed directly

from Saudi Arabia, providing citizens of the Kingdom with personal and commercial communications abilities that are matched by few other nations.

As a result of the Kingdom's high utilization rate of the INTELSAT system, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia is now placed as an independent member of the Board of Directors on INTELSAT — position which is the sole privilege of the Kingdom throughout the Arab world. Saudi Arabia now controls a substantial percentage of INTELSAT shares. The Kingdom's rank, in fact, is second only to Japan among all the Asian and African countries. The interests of Saudi Arabia are looked after at the very highest levels of INTELSAT, and the Kingdom makes valuable contributions to INTELSAT planning and development by putting forward technical and administrative suggestions during meetings of the INTELSAT Board of Directors.

The Kingdom's DOMSAT network grew out of the need to bridge the gaps in the ground-based telephone network as work was proceeding on the massive Telephone Expansion Program. DOMSAT uses two INTELSAT transponders, one for television and one for 360 full telephone circuits. Eleven major cities in the Kingdom have been linked together by this network, which is one of the world's most sophisticated domestic satellite systems. The main advantage of the DOMSAT system is its ability to provide the entire country with telecommunications and broadcasting services which would otherwise not be available until the terrestrial network was finished. As land-based lines come into service, the DOMSAT Earth Stations can be re-located to other remote areas that are not yet served. The DOMSAT system is flexible and adaptable; enabling the Kingdom's telecommunications service to keep pace with the developing needs of the nation.

Riyadh is the master station in the DOMSAT network, and can link with all the other Earth Stations in the country. The complete status of all of the remote stations is constantly monitored, eliminating the need to keep a supervisor at all the sites. All of the Earth Stations are provided with 11-meter antenna dishes, high-power amplifiers and special signal conditioning equipment. Demand-Assigned-Multiple-Access computers regulate the flow of telecommunications traffic to the most efficient routing possible.

Ultimately, portions of the DOMSAT system could be used with the Kingdom's newest venture in space communications — the ambitious ARABSAT project.

ARABSAT was established in 1975; in deference to the leading role played by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia in the formation of ARABSAT, the headquarters of the organization are in Riyadh. ARABSAT membership consists of 22 member countries of the Arab League. Sixty percent of the funding for the project has come from the Kingdom.

ARABSAT is designed to boost telecommunications in the Middle East, and will play a significant role in social, cultural and economic spheres by increasing the capacity of TV transmissions as well as telephone, telex and cable communications. The total ARABSAT project involves three satellites with 26 channels each, to provide 8,000 telephone circuits, seven TV channels, and one joint TV channel. These satellites will cost \$R390-million and will be launched in 1983.

"ARABSAT will greatly speed telecommunications services between member nations," says Dahlan, "and can help — through this fast relay of information — in the adoption of resolutions at all levels. The Ministry of PTT, through ARABSAT, will not only help citizens contact each other across the globe, but will help Governments communicate for better understanding and co-operation. The Government of Saudi Arabia is determined to get major advantages for all citizens through this transfer of technology."

Present forecasts suggest that world telecommunications demand will almost double between 1981 and 1985; Saudi Arabia, through its far-sighted planning policies in the Ministry of PTT, is well-placed to meet the challenge of the satellite age.



PRIORITY CUSTOMER: Motorists disappear from gas station lines when David McMullen and his 600 pound Bengal tiger "Bambay" come for a fill up. McMullen trained the tiger to ride in his motorcycle sidecar as part of his act at Circus World in Orlando, Florida.

Spy paid 'chicken feed'

Infamous Indonesian colonel took hydrographic maps to Soviet Union

JAKARTA (Depthnews) — A few months ago, Lt. Col. Johannes Batista Soedaryanto's only claim to fame was that he had graduated from a University of Maryland hydrographic survey course. Today, Col. Soedaryanto is famous — rather, infamous — more than he had bargained for. After five years of espionage, he was arrested and unmasked as the top Soviet spy in Indonesia.

Col. Soedaryanto's arrest and the subsequent diplomatic crisis plunged Indonesian-Soviet relations to their lowest ebb.

The story began in 1977 when Col. Soedaryanto was working for the Indonesian Hydrographic Office in Jakarta. One day, a Soviet Embassy man called on him to buy some ordinary hydrographic survey maps.

It was a perfectly legitimate request. Anyway, most of the maps were available in Jakarta's bookshops. But the agent returned again and again. Later on, the agent gave him some extra money and told Col. Soedaryanto to get "more useful maps."

The agent later turned out to be Alexander Finenko, branch manager of the Soviet Airline, Aeroflot. On Feb. 4, Finenko met Col. Soedaryanto and introduced him to his replacement, Lt. Col. Sergei P. Egorov. Col. Egorov worked as the assistant military attaché at the Soviet Embassy, the largest foreign mission in Indonesia.

But while they met, Indonesian security agents swooped down and arrested them. Finenko, however, went into hiding while Col. Egorov was released after claiming diplomatic immunity.

Indonesian military investigators said Col. Soedaryanto had been "systematically cultivating stage by stage to steal secrets according to the wishes of the Russians."

To carry out his activities, Col. Soedaryanto was supplied with a camera and rolls of very high speed film to take pictures of documents. He was also given a transceiver set and a set of codes and decoding instructions.

In all, Col. Soedaryanto received \$3,275. A foreign diplomat, amazed at the small pitance that Col. Soedaryanto received, told an Indonesian security officer: "Why, that's only chicken feed."

Government officials said that he had given the Russians valuable documents. Although they would not say what these were, newspaper reports say that these were actually hydrographic maps.

Hundreds of valuable charts and maps were reportedly supplied by the Indonesian colonial to the Soviets. Among these maps, however, were some of real value.

Some of the maps showed salinity and scatter layers in Indonesian waterways. These layers — made of salts and minerals — make it impossible for the penetration of echo soundings. Thus, it ensures the safe, undetected passage of submarines.

Observers say that the Soviets want to transit their submarines undetected through Indonesian waters to the Indian Ocean without having to pass off South Australia.

Some of the maps also detail the disputed Natuna Islands in the Riau Archipelago. Both Vietnam and Indonesia claim the island

which has oil deposits. To safeguard their claim, the Indonesians have built a military airstrip on the island.

Col. Soedaryanto is now under detention and his trial promises to be the most interesting one to be held in Indonesia in recent years.

Col. Egorov was deported on Feb. 6, but not before a comic brawl resulted. Apparently, Finenko had somehow joined the departing diplomat and his party. But since he was wanted and had no diplomatic immunity, Indonesian immigration agents tried to arrest him.

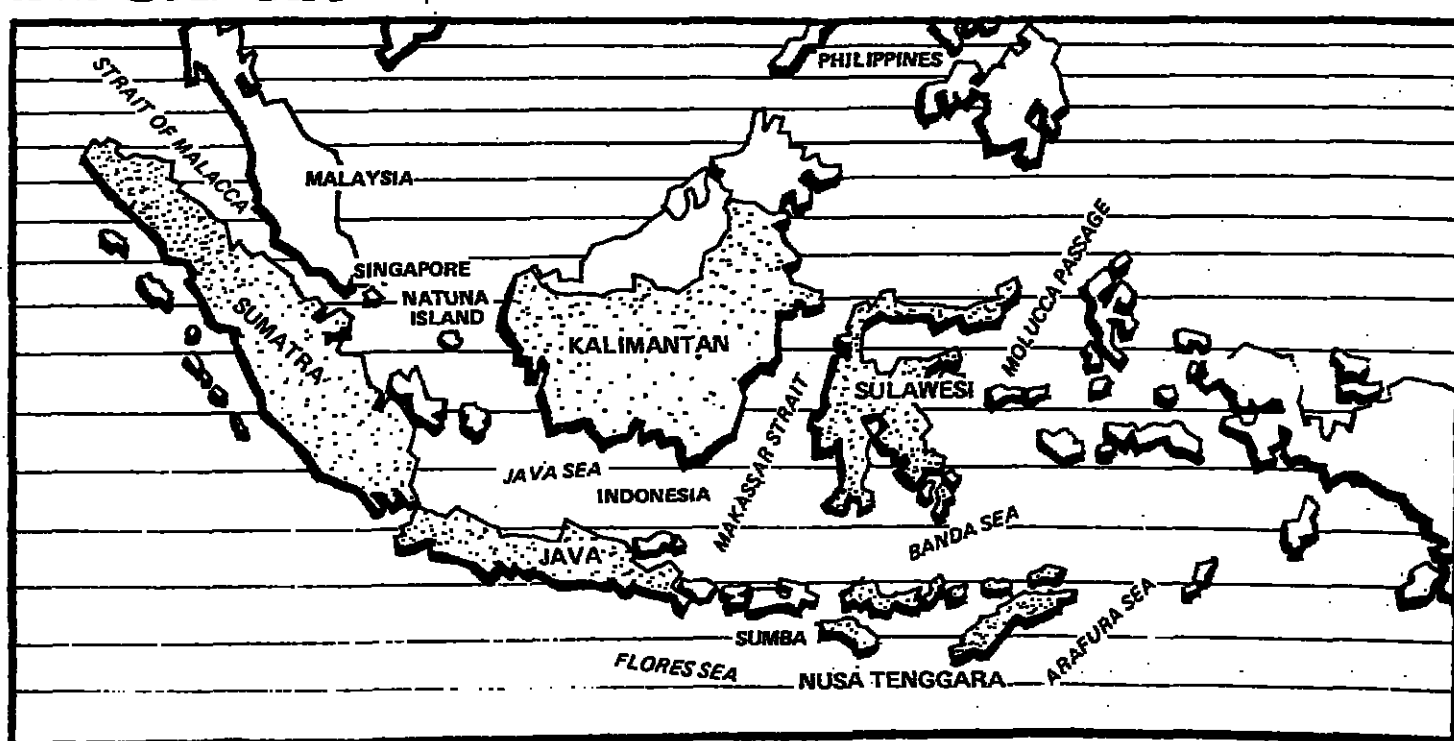
A brawl ensued resulting in broken glass and hurt egos. One picture even showed Mrs. Finenko biting the arm of an airport official who later required six stitches.

But the Indonesians got their man — only to have him deported Feb. 13 after Finenko staged a hunger strike. Admiral Sudomo, head of Kopkamtib (National Security Command) said that Finenko was being released for "humanitarian reasons and not under Soviet pressure or threat."

But the Soviets had tried to get him out right after his arrest, with no less than the Soviet Ambassador Ivan F. Shipilov going to the garrison. The ambassador failed.

Later that night, the Indonesian foreign ministry issued a statement which said: "The government of Indonesia is very shocked that a diplomat from a country that has friendly relations (with Indonesia) has carried out activities that are detrimental to Indonesia."

INDONESIA



Motorcycle-riding packs of teenagers clash with squads of Japanese policemen

By Donald Kirk

TOKYO (LOS) — Japanese police are waging a tough, sometimes violent campaign to keep motorcycle-riding packs of teenagers from roaring through cities and towns throughout the country.

"It's very tough with the police," admits a member of the Black Emperors, largest of some 800 gangs of Bosozoku, literally "wild-riding tribe." They try to surround us from the front and the back so we can't go anywhere.

So successful are the police, say members of the Emperors, that they've had to break up into small groups for most of their rides and often career through distant suburbs rather than challenge the law downtown.

"The police throw us off our bikes and kick us," says a bike-rider as the Emperors prepare to roar off for a midnight fling with purple flags flying and rising sun symbols shining from their sleeves. "Two or three policemen sometimes hold a rope with a net in the

center. The front riders go into the net like insects, and the others do a U-turn and escape."

To police superintendent Shoichi Matsuo, such tactics are all part of the daily campaign to annihilate the Bosozoku gangs, which now include some 40,000 members.

"The police are getting tougher," he admits, citing a law passed four years ago forbidding bike-riders from traveling in groups as one of the most powerful weapons for arresting them, "but many new members join each year."

Matsuo has a ready excuse for specific acts of violence cited by Bosozoku members. "It's illegal to beat them up," he says, "but sometimes they attack the police or run away, and then we have to subdue them."

Occasionally, he adds, the Bosozoku "throw Molotov cocktails or stones at police cars." It's their way to "show resentment against police patrols and let off frustrations," he

says, "but we have to stop them."

One former member of the Black Emperors named Yoshimitsu Watanabe was sentenced to a year in a reformatory at the age of 17 for a series of fights with police. Now 22, he has won a measure of fame for a radio series about bike-riders, and is making a film documenting their activities.

"The message of the movie is to fight authority," says Watanabe. "They're trying in this way to make a new start in a society they hate. Each of them has a big feeling for bike riding. That's what I want to show."

A court recently dismissed a case in which a bike-rider taped a conversation that showed the police had falsified the evidence against him. Now bike-riders say police frisk them before even routine questioning to make sure they are not carrying tape recorders.

Police for their part say that controlling the bike-riders is one of their biggest problems in a society noted for its low crime rate.



COLLECTOR ADVANCE: Much more heat can be absorbed by this advanced solar collector according to its inventors, General Electric Research Center in New York. The collector has a number of innovative features, its cover is made of clear vacuum tubes, a super insulating plastic foam body and a special heat-absorbing fiber. Here researchers Carlyle Herrick checks radiation intensity in a sun simulator.

Controversy surrounds French miniature 'enhanced radiation warhead' technique

By Gilbert Seddon

PARIS, (R) — France has mastered neutron weapon technology and is now poised for a presidential decision to produce and deploy a controversial enhanced radiation warhead, senior defense officials say.

After six years of research and numerous tests at Mururoa Atoll, the French nuclear center in the South Pacific, France's Atoll, the French nuclear center in the South Pacific, France's neutron warhead has been miniaturized and can be launched from a truck or plane, they say.

Precision firing and control systems have been perfected. The military have made their recommendations and the political decision to manufacture and deploy the warhead, which can kill enemy tank crews while leaving buildings largely intact, rests with President Francois Mitterrand.

"France is perfectly capable of manufacturing the neutron weapon," Gen. Jeanou Lacaze, armed forces chief of staff, said. "If the decision is taken, we are capable of producing it even in this current decade of the 1980s."

Together with strategic missiles aimed at an enemy's cities and industrial centers neutron warheads would be part of France's nuclear deterrent force, Gen. Lacaze says.

President Mitterrand, initially opposed to neutron weaponry, plans to discuss the matter at a meeting of the inner defense council, presidential aides say.

The defense council, a top-secret grouping of key cabinet ministers and service chiefs,

meets regularly to review national defense issues.

Neutron weaponry discussions were started under the previous administration of President Valery Giscard d'Estaing.

In a television debate with Giscard during last year's presidential election campaign, Mitterrand rejected the need for neutron weapons.

Under French policy requiring total independence of decision in the use of nuclear weapons, the neutron warhead would raise problems because it would involve discussions with NATO allies.

"That is why I am not favorable to the neutron bomb," Mitterrand said at the time.

The French adopted an independent nuclear policy when President Charles De Gaulle pulled France out of the NATO integrated military command structure in 1966 while maintaining a full member of the Atlantic Alliance.

Mitterrand's Socialist government stands for a "no war" policy but has continued to build up the nuclear deterrent force with new generation weapons. Britain is the only other West European country with its own nuclear force.

Some French strategists are against the neutron warhead on grounds that it would be used as a tactical weapon in highly localized warfare before strategic missiles are fired.

This concept, they argue, undermines the deterrent effect of massive retaliation.

But neutron supporters have been gaining ground in France, according to political and military commentators.

Mitterrand is awaiting the outcome of talks between the U.S. and the Soviet Union on European-based missiles before deciding on the neutron warhead, close aides say.

France insists there can be no security without a balance of forces between the superpowers.

Mitterrand, unlike his predecessor, has backed a NATO decision to deploy U.S. Pershing-2 and Cruise missiles in Europe — but not in France — unless the Soviet Union removes its SS-20 missiles targeted on Western Europe, including France.

Defense Minister Charles Hernu, in a recent statement, said neutron studies were being pursued and tests carried out.

"If a decision is taken one day, positive or negative, it will be by the head of state, supreme commander of the armed forces," he said.

Hernu has repeatedly rejected Kremlin demands that the French nuclear forces be counted in the U.S.-Soviet talks on missiles which started in Geneva last November.

The neutron warhead caused a controversy in Europe in 1978 when President Carter sought NATO agreement for the deployment of a U.S. version. He later withdrew the plan.

President Reagan has since decided to manufacture enhanced radiation weapons, although for the time being they will be deployed only in the United States.

The Mitterrand government has earmarked more than one third of its defense budget this year for new hydrogen missiles and for the modernization of France's nuclear submarine fleet with multiple warhead missiles.

Acid rains' effect on lakes, life worries scientists in Sweden, Norway

By Harald Mollerstrom

STOCKHOLM, Sweden (AP) — With 40,000 Swedish and Norwegian lakes dead and others dying from acid rain, scientists are worried about damage to other forms of life. One study estimated that acid rains in the 1970s reduced by 1 percent a year the yield from Sweden's woodlands, which produce one in every five of the country's export dollars.

Scientists suspect that acid rain is making trees less resistant to disease and pests, a possible explanation for extensive damage caused by insects in recent years.

"There are also possible adverse effects on human health from mercury and cadmium" in water exposed to acidification, said Dr. William Dickson, researcher of the Swedish Environmental Protection Board. "Fish that don't die because of the hazard become poisonous to predators that eat them, including humans — because of accumulations of such heavy metals in the fish's tissues."

A similar process takes place when soil is acidified, he said. "Cadmium and other heavy metals are released and enter food chains."

Dickson said. "High concentrations have been found in most kidneys."

"More also has been found in ground water sources and other drinking water sources in some parts of the country, high levels of aluminum and copper have been found in drinking water."

Although a British researcher identified the problem in the 1870s it was not until the late 1960s that a Swedish scientist identified acid precipitation as a serious threat to environment.

Dr. Svante Oden proved in a 1968 study that acids released into the air from Western industries having a serious impact on Swedish brooks and lakes.

Over most of Scandinavia the bedrock is acidic granite. It is covered with a soil layer so thin that it holds nothing to neutralize the acid.

Furthermore, roughly half the precipitation falls as snow, which accumulates, meaning the pollutants build up during the winter months. They wash out with the first melt, producing a sudden peak of acidity in lakes and rivers in the spring that coincides with the hatching and spawning of fish.

With public feeling about acid rain running

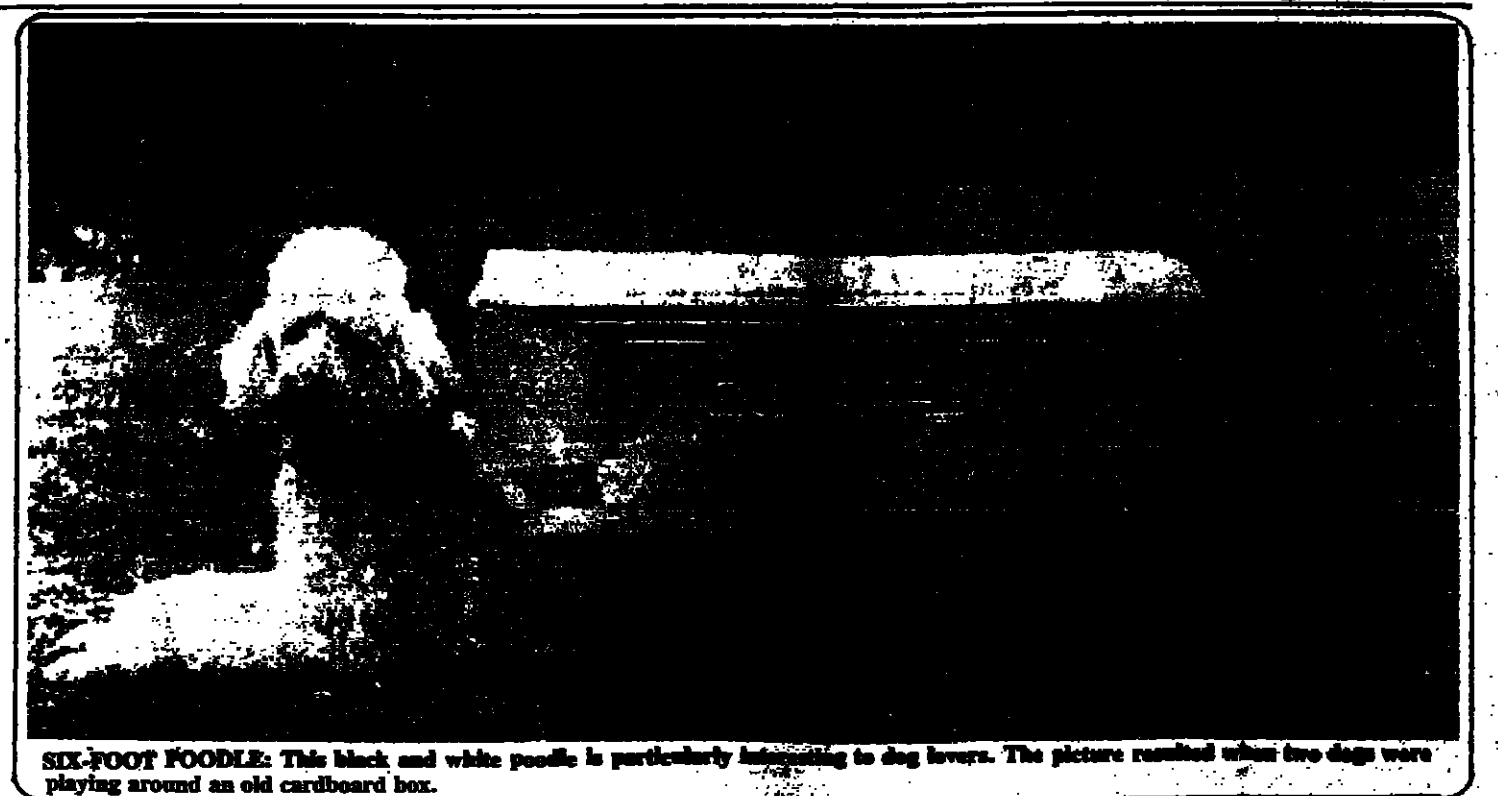
high in Sweden and Norway, their governments have tackled the problems vigorously and launched a million-dollar research program to trace the exact origin of pollutants, and Sweden imposed in the last few years strict new environmental rules.

They reduced sulphurous fallout from Swedish industry to less than 500,000 tons last year, from 700,000 tons in 1975, but the environment receives a similar dose of sulphur from foreign sources.

Swedish authorities place their hopes in a convention on long-range trans-boundary air pollution with a constitution drafted in 1979.

The convention calls for the halt of non-purified discharges of sulphur in the 31 member states of the Economic Commission for Europe, which includes the United States and Canada. But the United States and 12 other nations have ratified the convention, 11 short of the 24 necessary to put it into force.

"We expect the 10 members of the European Economic Community to sign by this spring or early summer," said Bo Assarsson, an official of the Swedish Ministry of Agriculture. "We expect no problem to get another signature" needed for ratification.



SIX-FOOT FOOTPRINT: This black and white footprint is particularly interesting to dog lovers. The picture resulted when two dogs were playing around an old cardboard box.

Using traditional medicine

Chinese clinics will be established soon, patients treated with herbal, food tonics

By Wei Wen

BEIJING (Depthnews) — Medical practices in China's imperial courts, long a mystery to commoners, are about to be publicly revealed for the first time. Researchers from the Academy of Traditional Chinese Medicine and China No. 1 Historical Archives first started to dig in mid-1980 at the medical archives of the Qing Dynasty (1644-1911). After 18 months, preliminary results of the study will be tested at a special clinic to be set up this year by the Academy.

Tests will be conducted on patients willing to be treated in traditional Chinese medicine. This approach stresses diagnosis and treatment based on an overall analysis of the illness in relation to a patient's "concrete conditions" (environment, lifestyle, etc.).

Production is also planned of some of the drugs described in the ancient documents used in court to treat heart troubles, digestive disorders, respiratory diseases and chronic illnesses of the aged.

The archives, consisting of papers and pamphlets amounting to some 40,000 documents, are considered very valuable. Says Dr. Chen Ke-ji, head of the research group doing the study: "The findings will be of great significance in studying the legacy of traditional Chinese medicine, the court medicine of the Qing Dynasty representing the highest level of the period. The court had the best physicians serving the emperors and their families."

The literature under study includes case

histories of emperors, empresses, imperial concubines and high-ranking officials. Also being studied are physicians' prescriptions, royal pharmacy and kitchen records and imperial diaries.

A book based on the research — the first of its kind in Chinese medical history — is planned for publication this year and will emphasize the archives of Empress Dowager Ci Xi and her nephew Emperor Guang Xu. Both were in power near the end of the Qing Dynasty and were on opposing sides of a movement to reform society at the end of the 19th century.

Because of this conflict, historians believe Guang Xu was poisoned: in 1908 by his aunt, who died a few days later. Through investigating records of the time, however, researchers believe the emperor died of tuberculosis.

That contradiction of the murder theory is just one of the discrepancies made by the researchers who have learned much about the medicine of the past. For example, the principle of Chinese medicine and its four standard methods of diagnosis — looking, listening, questioning and feeling pulse — are dealt with in detail in the literature. Predominating in the therapies is the prevention of old age, a subject attracting people for centuries.

About 100 varieties of tonics, in addition to food therapies were used by the Qing court. The main purpose of those treatments was to strengthen the functions of the spleen

and kidneys, and increase the qi or vital energy, and blood circulation. According to the theory of Chinese medicine, all ailments are due to derangements of internal organs. Therefore, it is important to achieve harmony among the organs.

A typical prescription of food tonics found in the archives for Emperor Guang Xu reads: "Six ounces of beef, with skin, membrane and tendon removed; 0.5 ounces of raw ginger; steam them in a porcelain pot; and salt, sugar and powdered pepper; take one cup of the soup before noon."

"(Also take) a sheep tripe; five chicken gizzards; five Sichuan prickly ash seeds; three anise seeds; 0.5 ounce of laver (a type of seaweed); steam them in the same way and add ingredients mentioned above; take soup in the afternoon. "The former remedy helps strengthen the liver and kidneys, the latter, stomach."

Sheng Mai San (pulse-producing powder) is another medication described in the documents. When an emperor was dying, the best physicians of the Tai-Yi-Yuan (Imperial College of Physicians) in Beijing and of various provinces were summoned. The last pages of the case histories of some emperors and their family members revealed that Sheng Mai San was invariably used as a means of resuscitation.

With ginseng, maidone (ruber of the lilyturf) and wuweizi (fruit of Chinese magnolia vine) as the main ingredients, the remedy failed to bring the patient back to life.

When to Retire



By Peter J. Steincrohn

M.D., F.A.C.P.

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: When is a good time to retire? I am a successful businessman of 48. Lately, I've been thinking — for the first time — of quitting.

I look forward to playing golf during the week, lying on the beach, reading, relaxing. My wife tells me I'm too young for retirement. What do you think? — Mr. T.

Dear Mr. T.: I'm all for it at any age — but it has to be the right age for the right person.

You say you've been thinking about it lately. Perhaps that's not early enough. Ideally, retirement should be prepared for years before the actual quitting time.

One should be physically, mentally, emotionally and (last, but not least) financially prepared for enduring the early vacuum of retirement.

It is a drastic change if you're not prepared for it. It may not be so easy for you to change to a life of daily golf and becoming a beach-comber, Mr. T.

I recall a patient of 46 who asked me a similar question: Is it too early for me to retire? I was able to answer, unequivocally, "In your case, it's okay."

Why did I say so? I knew he was physically well enough to take up his lasting hobby of silver collecting. For years, he had built a reputation as a judge of silver ornaments.

I knew he was financially secure. I knew he was emotionally well prepared for the change from active executive in his firm to consultant expert in silver — which would take him all over the country to lecture.

Succeeding years proved that retirement was not too early for him. At the age of 71, he was still active after a quarter century of retirement.

Having prepared for it, there was no question that age 46 was not too early to leave his business. He was a happy man who did not die

prematurely — as many are supposed to do who retire early. He had the effective antidote for chronic boredom.

MEDICAL LETTERS

(Replies to and from readers):

For Mr. E.: In spite of not believing in statistics, as a two-pack-a-day smoker, I believe you should at least take a passing glance at the following.

According to a recent Royal College of Physicians report, *Smoking On Health*, they found that one in three cigarette smokers die as a result of smoking and that, on average, each cigarette smoked, shortens the life of the smoker by five and a half minutes.

Those who smoke 25 or more cigarettes a day at the age of 35, and continue to do so, stand a one in five chance of dying as a result of it before the age of 65.

Smoking is risky, Mr. E? Of course. Yet, some 20 million people in Britain continue to smoke. Seventy percent of them have tried to stop but only one in four succeeds in stopping permanently before age 60.

Thought you'd like to know, Mr. E., that our British cousins also have their problems with nicotine dependence.

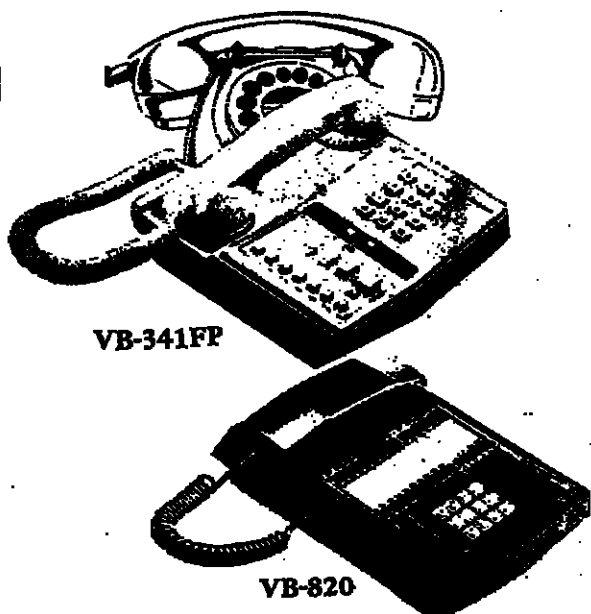
For Mrs. U.: Migraine headaches often decrease in number and intensity after middle age. There may be a family history of such headaches.

But it's not true that most sufferers are rigid perfectionists. I have observed migraine patients who were, by nature, phlegmatic and relaxed. It was difficult to determine what brought on the attacks.

Some claimed that change in barometric pressure and weather were factors. Others said that an attack would come on after loss of sleep and during extreme fatigue. Cheeses and monosodium glutamate were also depicted as the villains behind their attacks.

Tomorrow: Depression in the elderly

MULTI-PURPOSE COMMUNICATION MADE EASY



National's modern multi-function communication systems.

Communication was important yesterday. Efficient and speedy communication is vital today. In any business, trade or profession.

It's time you switched to National's range of automatic key telephones — it is a complete, modern and efficiency-proven system.

- Hold for internal consultation or for transfer.
- Privacy of conversation on telephone and internal calls.
- Restriction of outward dialing.
- Combination of subscriber's telephone and automatic dialer in one.
- Automatic dialing (upto 30 stations) and manual direct dialing.
- Automatic re-dial up to 15 times when the called party is on busy.

VB-341FP, VB-820
The key to efficient communications
NATIONAL Automatic Key Telephones.

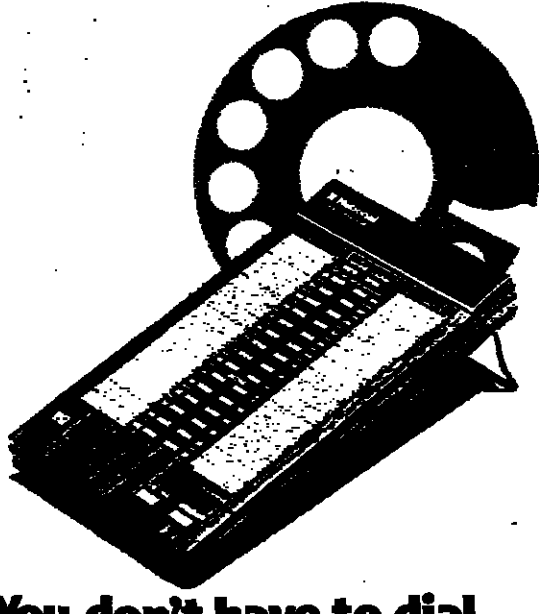


And now several people can participate in a telephone conversation. At the same time.

A telephone amplifier is the perfect convenience for home or office. The automatic switching circuit lets several people talk and listen simultaneously. It makes conferences and family calls easy and enjoyable. And it's easy to use — when a call comes in, just press a button and talk. Have a meaningful telephone conference.

- Automatic Switching Circuit.
- Built-in Condenser Microphone.
- Mute Button.
- Slide Volume Control... and more.

KX-T1015B, KX-T1020B
EASA-PHONE
Speakerphone with Condenser Microphone.



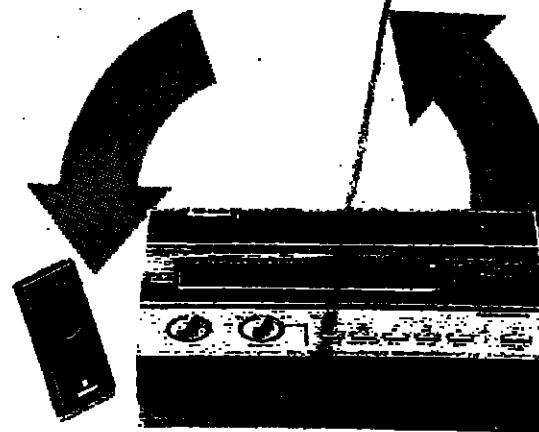
You don't have to dial anymore. This automatic dialer will memorise upto 60 telephone numbers.

Time is your most valuable asset. Save it. With National Easa-Phone automatic dialers, dialing becomes easy. Push a button. And your number is on the line, automatically.

National Easa-Phone automatic dialers can be used with most telephones. Rotary-dial and touchtone types.

- The National Easa-Phone can be connected to most types of telephones.
- Dial any of 60 numbers simply at a touch of the button.
- You can program up to 60 numbers of your choice. Each number can include up to 16 digits.
- Choice of two models for 32 numbers and 60 numbers ... and more.

KX-T1225B, KX-T1235B
EASA-PHONE
Automatic Telephone Dialer 60 Stations (KX-T1235B) and 3-Speed Dialing.



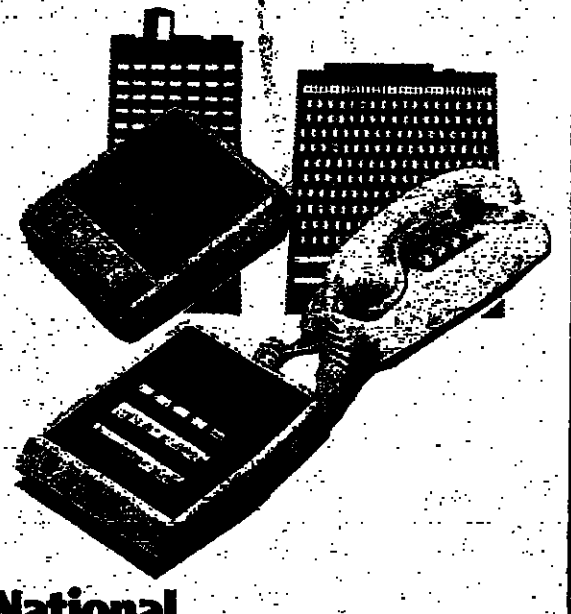
This messenger has a message. Listen to it.

"National makes your life easier. If you are going out, you can request a message from the caller. Or simply inform him that you are not at home."

- Double cassette system for incoming/outgoing messages.
- Soft-touch control buttons for easy operation.
- Monitor lets you listen to incoming message.
- Built-in microphone.
- Quick erase can work at the speed of Cue and Review in both directions ... and more.

Install a National automatic answering system in your house or office.

KX-T1510B, KX-T1520B
EASA-PHONE
Microprocessor Double Cassette System for Incoming/Outgoing Messages.

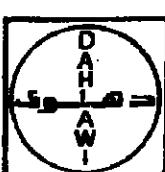


National intercom systems for offices, hospitals and apartments.

The easiest way to locate a busy executive, doctor, nurse or just anyone in a big or multi-storied building, hospital, hotel and shopping plaza. Apartment models let you talk to a visitor without opening the door. National's intercom systems bring convenience to your doorstep. And efficiency to your place of work.

- Loudspeaking type.
- Intercom with central exchange.
- Door intercom... and more.

VM-341, VM-215, VM-483
INTERCOM SYSTEMS
Intercom systems to suit your own requirements.



M. JAMIL AL DAHLAWI CO.

MAKKAH: 5747272, JEDDAH: 6424333, DAMMAM: 8326067,
RIYADH: 4026707 — KHOBAR: 8647840, TAIF: 7321425,
MEDINA: 8222632, KHAMIS MUSHAYT: 7824/9848.

N.Korea said holding thousands in camps

SEOUL, April 12 (R) — North Korea is holding at least 105,000 political prisoners, most of them without trial, in eight isolation camps in different parts of the country, South Korean intelligence officials said Monday.

The officials, who specialize in monitoring North Korean developments, told journalists here the figure was based on "scientifically reliable information," including reports by defectors from the Communist north.

Ordinary criminals are held in conventional prisons, they said. Prisoners in the camps, which began to be built shortly after the 1950-1953 Korean War, include former high-ranking North Korean officials, according to the intelligence officials who asked not to be identified.

Pretoria denies S. Atlantic pact

CAPE TOWN, April 12 (AFP) — The South African director-general of foreign affairs, Brand Fourie, has officially denied that Pretoria was party to a six-nation secret South Atlantic pact involving Argentina.

According to a South African Sunday newspaper, Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay plus two countries outside the area, Israel and the Nationalist China-Taiwan, were parties with South Africa to a NATO-style treaty for the South Atlantic.

"I have no knowledge of any such thing," Fourie said Sunday. Suggestions of some sort of pact involving these states arose at the time of visits by former Prime Minister John Vorster to Uruguay and Israel in the 1970s. Official sources in Pretoria indicated there had been many suggestions about including these countries in some form of treaty but nothing had come of them.

was said to be in Onsong county near the northern border with the Soviet Union and China, was first disclosed by Kim Yong-Juan, an intelligence agent who defected to Seoul last January.

It was later corroborated by two other northers — Shin Yong-Man, who gave himself up to Tokyo police in March 1977 after being sent from North Korea as a spy, and Kang Hyong-Sun, a former officer of the northern Security Ministry, who defected to the south in July 1979, the officials said.

Kim and Kang were present at Monday's press conference at the Seoul Correspondents Club to back up the statements of the South Korean officials. The officials said Shin now lived in South Korea but was unavailable as he was receiving hospital treatment for an unspecified illness.

The defectors said the concentration camps were officially called "special dictatorship target areas," meaning in Communist terminology that "enemies of the people" should be the target of special, proletarian dictatorship.

Such enemies would include anti-Communist party, counterrevolutionary elements such as landowners, capitalists and "ideological criminals" — opponents of North Korean President Kim Il-Sung and his son and probable successor Kim Jong-Il — they added. The prisoners also included Japanese married to Koreans who had gone to the north after living in Japan, but their numbers were unknown.

Life in the camps which are closely guarded and surrounded by barbed wire fences, is "totally outside civilization, according to the defectors and South Korean officials. No internees were known to have returned to normal society after entering the camps, where work includes mining of coal and other minerals, digging, land reclamation and other hard labor, they said.

Canada wins 'independence'

TORONTO, April 12 (AP) — Canada wins formal independence from Britain this week, gaining control of its constitution after an internal struggle that threatened to splinter the nation rather than bind it together.

Queen Elizabeth II, who arrives in Ottawa Wednesday, will make a royal proclamation of Canada's new constitution Saturday morning before a throng on Parliament Hill. French-speaking opponents of the still controversial move say they will stage protests in Quebec across the river from the capital.

For 115 years, the country's constitution has been embodied in an act of the British parliament, the North America Act of 1867, which established the Canadian confederation. Canadians only recently agreed among themselves on a document to replace it.

ROME, (AP) — Nearly four years after the Red Brigades dumped the bullet-riddled body of former Premier Aldo Moro in Rome, his alleged killers will be tried in a specially converted courtroom Wednesday. Relying heavily on evidence submitted by terror-turned informers, prosecutors believe they have finally solved the former premier's murder that changed Italy's political map.

STOCKHOLM, (AFP) — Vietnamese Foreign Minister Nguyen Co Thach arrived here Monday from Paris for a 48-hour visit to Sweden. He was welcomed at the airport by senior Foreign Ministry officials.

BUCHAREST, (AFP) — Romanian party leader Nicolae Ceausescu left here Monday for a Far Eastern tour that will take him to China and North Korea.

MANILA, (AFP) — Twenty-nine Filipino political detainees Monday joined 10 fellow prisoners on a week-long hunger strike to protest their continued detention, despite having served an earlier court sentence for subversion.

The regal pomp and ceremony come at a time when Canada could use diversion from months of bad economic news — the Canadian dollar dipped to 81 cents in U.S. dollar value, unemployment reached 9 percent, the worst in 36 years, inflation hit 11.6 percent and forecasters predict a deepening recession this year.

The successful drive for "repatriation," Canada's term for bringing constitutional responsibilities home, was chiefly the work of Liberal Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau — some believe it will be remembered as his most significant achievement.

Trudeau, 62, in office for the past 14 years, often has expressed the hope that the new document would revitalize the Canadian confederation and knit the huge country more closely together.

BRIEFS

MOSCOW, (R) — Four Soviet citizens Monday ended a 10-day hunger strike in a Moscow apartment and announced they would begin an indefinite protest fast next month if they were not granted visas to join their spouses in the West.

PARIS, (AP) — Fire destroyed a storage shed inside Notre Dame cathedral on Monday and drove hundreds of visitors into the street, fire officials said. Fire fighters extinguished the flames in about 20 minutes. The blaze was contained to the shed used to store firewood.

RANGOON, (AFP) — A crowded double-decker passenger and cargo boat Monday slammed into a sandbar in Burma's Rangoon River Sunday, killing more than 50 persons, according to reports Monday. Newspapers reported that the boat, said to be carrying more than 200 passengers, 15 crewmen plus a load of cattle and poultry, hit the sandbar some 20 miles northwest of Rangoon when it tried to avoid colliding with a sampan.

Awaiting S. African verdict

Seychelles trial deferred

VICTORIA, Seychelles, April 12 (Agencies) — The supreme court on Monday set June 16 as "the latest date" for the treason trial of seven mercenaries accused of plotting an abortive coup in the Seychelles.

The trial of the six men and one woman, charged in the attempted overthrow of the Socialist government of President France Albert Rene last Nov. 25, was originally scheduled to begin Tuesday.

Chief Justice Earle Seaton said the treason trial would be delayed until the trial of 43 other mercenaries, accused of hijacking an Air-India plane from the Seychelles when the coup bid failed, is completed in Pietermaritzburg, South Africa. He remanded the seven foreigners, charged with treason even though they are not Seychelles citizens, until April 26.

South African Attorney Mike Hannon, who is defending 33 of the mercenaries in Pietermaritzburg and six of the mercenaries here, said June 16 was "a realistic assessment" of the latest date the treason trial could begin. He said he would have "a better assessment" in three weeks of whether the trial could start earlier.

A special commission headed by a Seychelles high court judge will begin taking testimony Tuesday from the pilots of the allegedly hijacked Air-India jetliner and the Seychelles director of civil aviation for the Pietermaritzburg trial.

India refused to let the pilots go to South Africa because it has no diplomatic relations with Pretoria. The Seychelles director of civil aviation also refused to go because of the white-minority government's policy of apartheid — or racial separation.

None of the seven was handcuffed when they came into court for their eighth remand in custody, but they were guarded as on previous occasions by soldiers and police officers.

One of the defendants here, Martin Dolencvek, 42, an alleged South African intelligence agent who is conducting his own defense, had an emotional reunion with his wife Cendrina, who arrived in Seychelles last Saturday, before entering court.

Scores of journalists from South Africa and other international media had already gathered at the supreme court Monday morning. Hannon was accompanied by six other South African lawyers who will take evidence on oath from Tuesday from Seychelles airport officials and from the Air-India crew.

Irish guerrillas mark anniversary

BELFAST, April 12 (AP) — Three masked Irish Republican Army gunmen fired a pistol salute Sunday in Belfast's Milltown cemetery to mark the anniversary of the 1916 rebellion in Dublin against British rule.

Police and troops in Northern Ireland were on full alert for the traditional demonstrations, attended by several hundred people. Helicopters circled above the cemetery.

Police and troops in Northern Ireland were on full alert for the traditional demonstrations, attended by several hundred people. Helicopters circled above the cemetery.

But security forces took on action, and incidents were reported. At Crossmaglen, a south Armagh, troops watched silently as a masked guerrilla pledged the outlawed IRA would continue its violent campaign until Britain withdrew from the province.

Army bomb disposal experts blew up three suspect packages found hidden in a flowerbed at Milltown cemetery near a plaque erected in memory of the dead hunger strikers. An army spokesman said later the packages were hoaxes.

EVENING BARBECUE

AT THE
Riyadh
INTER-CONTINENTAL
HOTEL

Around the POOL
Every WEDNESDAY and
THURSDAY 5:00 p.m. to
11:00 p.m.
For Reservations please
call 465-5000
Extension 7920 or 7925

From the Charcoal Broiler
— JUMBO SHRIMPS
— SIZZLING WESTERN STEAKS
— And many more of your
favorites.
— Appetizers, Salad and
Dessert Buffets.

There is always something happening at the
Riyadh INTER-CONTINENTAL HOTEL

BBS
Barber Blue Sea

WE ARE PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVALS OF
VESSELS AS FOLLOWS:

VESSEL'S NAME	VOY.	E.T.A. DAMMAM	FROM
BARBER TOBA	3476	21-4-82	U.S.A.
BARBER NARA	3477	4-5-82	U.S.A.
BARBER PERSEUS	3478	19-5-82	U.S.A.
BARBER TONSBURG	3479	3-6-82	U.S.A.
BARBER PRIAM	3480	19-6-82	U.S.A.

CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO COLLECT THEIR
DELIVERY ORDERS AGAINST SURRENDER OF
ORIGINAL BILLS OF LADING OR BANK GUARANTEE.
FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT
SHIPPING DEPARTMENT.

AGENTS:

**Barber Lines - Arabian Navigation
and Shipping Co. Ltd.**

P.O. Box 293, Dammam, Saudi Arabia.
Tel: 8339975. Telex: 601012/601447 SJ.
Jeddah: Tel. 6670900/6670912. Telex: 401818.
Riyadh: Tel. 4773945/4774376. Telex: 200696.

المعرض الزراعي السعودي ٨٢

SAUDI AGRICULTURE '82

Agriculture, Irrigation and Agri-Industry Show

Visit the largest display of agricultural systems, machinery, equipment, products, materials and services ever shown in the Middle East including:
Turnkey dairy and poultry farm systems, livestock, irrigation systems, and technology, tractors and combines, engines and pumps, agricultural machinery and implements, storage systems, veterinary products, seeds, chemicals and pest control systems.

Over 400 companies from 25 countries worldwide.
Open daily to the Trade 10.00 - 13.00 and 17.00 - 21.00

25-29 April 1982

Exhibition Centre, Riyadh مركز المعارض، الرياض

الضيافة **al-Dhiafa**

al-Dhiafa Exhibition Services PO Box 7633 Riyadh Saudi Arabia Phone: 465-4475, 465-4116 Telex: 203846 DHIAFA SJ



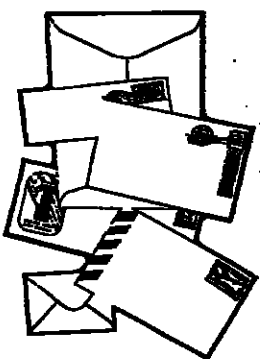
THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA
MINISTRY OF POSTS
TELEPHONE & TELEGRAM

INTRODUCES THE POSTAL CODE



SOON

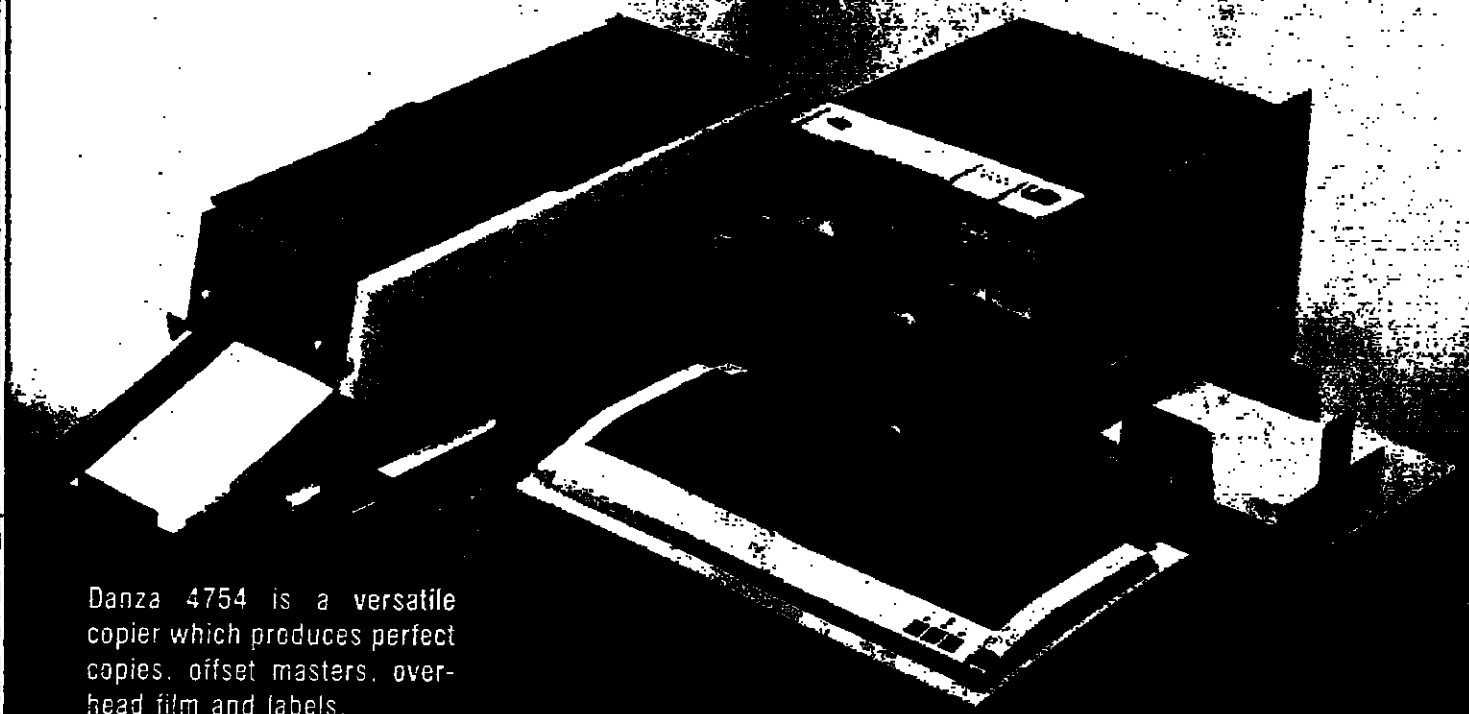
For a better Postal Service



With the Compliments of
The General Directorate of Post.

2

What's your favourite -Copying or Duplicating?



Danza 4754 is a versatile copier which produces perfect copies, offset masters, over-head film and labels.

Danza 264/2704 is a perfect team for printing jobs where quality is important.

Whatever your need is Danza will offer you a solution.

Danza machines are Danish Design when it's best. A range of modern, highly advanced products covers all duplicating systems from spirit to stencil and offset duplicators and copiers.

Today many government institutions and commercial offices are using Danza machines and benefit from the high standard of quality, reliability and versatility which is so closely related to Danza products.

A thorough after-sales-service is successfully carried out by our exclusive distributor the Riyadh House Establishment. A well-trained staff of engineers operates from service-centers covering the whole of Saudi Arabia.

So whether you like copying or duplicating, you owe yourself to call on

Riyadh House Establishment.



SOLE AGENT IN SAUDI ARABIA

RIYADH HOUSE ESTABLISHMENT

HEAD OFFICE: RIYADH - TEL. (01) 402 1741/3

BRANCHES:

JEDDAH
YANBU
GASSIM
DAMMAN

TEL: 644-2016
TEL: 322-3863
TEL: 322-4854
TEL: 845-1111

AL-KHOBAR
MADINA
MAKKAH
JUBAIL

TEL: 864-6879
TEL: 636-6310
TEL: 636-3343
TEL: 361-6366

TABUK
JAHAMIS-MUSHAITH
AL-HAMSA
HAJ

TEL: 222-1272
TEL: 632-4291
TEL: 632-4728
532-0769

Citizens of the World

Wherever you go Citizen After-Sales Service is there



Every Citizen watch is made to look attractive on your wrist and to keep accurate time year after year.

Should you ever need it, however, it's nice to know that Citizen After-Sales is there wherever you go anywhere in the whole, wide world.



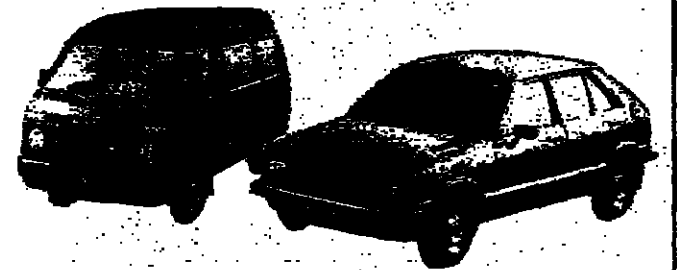
CITIZEN

Eat'n Win Sweepstakes



Saudia FABULOUS PRIZES OFFERED BY
Ice Cream & DAIHATSU

2 DAIHATSU CARS
1 VIDEO & TV SET
1 HI-FI STEREO SYSTEM
2 STEREO CASSETTE RECORDERS
4 WATCHES - 3 CAMERAS - 8 PEN SETS
...AND MANY OTHER PRIZES.



DANISH SAUDI DAIRY CO., LTD.

REQUESTS THE PLEASURE OF INVITING
ALL PARTICIPANTS OF THE EAT'N WIN
SWEEPSTAKES AT THE
1ST DRAWING CEREMONY
TO BE HELD ON
17TH APRIL, 1982 AT 6.30 P.M.
AT THE FACTORY PREMISES
IN INDUSTRIAL ESTATE,
JEDDAH.



DANISH SAUDI DAIRY CO., LTD.
P.O. BOX 5043, JEDDAH. TEL: 636-1440. TELEX: 401538 ALBANO SJ.



in tuning pianos will arrive to Jeddah on the 16th April and will stay till the 19th to serve our customers whom bouhgt YAMAHA PIANOS from our showrooms. Please call us on the following telephone numbers: 642-5188/642-5382/643-8577 in order to make an appointment to pay a visit to you for the YAMAHA EXPERT and our Engineer to serve you

Crossword

by THOMAS MOSEPH

ACROSS

1 Jamb

6 Energy source

8 Tumbler, for Pedro

10 School place

11 Dressed

12 Jet

13 Harvest's wife

14 Throw off the track

15 Contender

17 Tennis champ

18 Asperitin

20 Tape color

21 Camper's set-up

22 Thelma or Mike

23 High spot

25 Have a rendezvous

26 Italian city

32 Word with fat or box

33 To the — born

34 Wyrler or Andrews

35 Border on

36 I like a sickly tongue

38 Bare

39 Hold out

40 "We — not

41 Caution

DOWN

1 Milehill film

2 Living

3 Invited

4 Chemistry suffix

5 New heights aid

6 Type of energy

7 Needing to be turned on

8 "Eld"

9 Oscar winner

10 Madrona title

11 Eased

12 Schlemmer

13 Quipster

14 Elasticity

15 Hissed city

16 Chuggman's residence

17 Bandle

18 Business deal

19 Old weapon

20 Habitual

21 Peculiar member

24 Florida county

27 "— more time!"

Yesterday's Answer

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:
A X Y B L E A A K E
I N L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTE

YUDX EM VD GDE: XQG ZDSH
QKA FRQPH JH GDEUM VIUDECI —
VIE GRQUM VD FDXE.

Yesterday's Cryptquote: LET'S PRAY FOR HARMONY ON EARTH TO START IN THE NEW YEAR AND CONTINUE FOR YEARS TO COME...YOUR PUZZLE EDITORS

A Giveaway Plan

North dealer.
East-West vulnerable.

NORTH		EAST	
♠ 8 5 2	♥ 3	♠ 9	♥ 6 3
♦ A J 10 4	♦ A J	♦ K 8 6 5 4 2	♦ J 10 9 3
♣ A K Q 2			

WEST **EAST**

♠ K Q J 10 6	♥ 3
♦ 9 8	♦ 6 3
♣ K 9 7 3	♦ Q 8 6 5 4 2
♥ 7 6 4	♦ J 10 9 3

SOUTH

♠ A 9 7 4
♥ K Q 9 7 5 2
♦ 10
♣ 8 5

Declarer goes on from there to find out that East very likely has more clubs than West — on the reasonable basis that, if East has one spade and twelve unknown cards, he probably has more clubs among them than West, who has five spades and eight unknown cards.

Having projected this distribution, declarer shapes his play to take advantage of it! He wins the spade lead with the ace, draws two rounds of trumps, cashes the ace of diamonds and ruffs a diamond.

The bidding:

North	East	South	West
1♣	Pass	1♥	1♠
4♥	Pass	4♠	Pass
6♥			

Opening lead — king of spades.


Appearances are sometimes deceiving. For example, take this case where South gets to six hearts and it seems that he must lose two spade tricks to go down one. However, declarer can make the slam — and furthermore should make it. He can capitalize on the knowledge he gains from West's spade bid, which informs him that West probably has five spades for his overcall.

clubs, discarding a spade, and continues with the deuce of clubs, on which East plays the jack. But instead of ruffing the club, which seems to be the natural thing to do, South discards another spade!


As a result, East finds himself boxed in. He is forced to return a diamond, on which South discards his last spade as he ruffs the return in dummy, thus bringing home the slam.

The outcome is not surprising, for once it is granted that West has five spades and East one, the odds are about 3-to-1 that East has more clubs than West. This in turn means that South is a favorite to make the slam by playing the hand in the recommended fashion.

Really — **Believe It or Not!**




GEORGE BOOLE (1815 - 1864)
THE ENGLISH MATHEMATICIAN
WHOSE IDEAS WERE USED IN THE
DESIGN OF COMPUTER CIRCUITS,
WAS ALMOST ENTIRELY SELF-
TAUGHT IN MATH





**DOUBLE FLUTES
WERE POPULAR
MUSICAL
INSTRUMENTS
IN ANCIENT
ROME**


© 1994 Playmate Publications, Inc. PHOTO: GARY HARRISON

agents and representatives.


VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) 
You'll make definite plans now affecting overall security. Purchase major appliances or consult with loan officers about property improvements.


LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) 
Be straightforward with close ties about financial interests. Communication with others improves now. Make important business calls.


SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) 
Save some time for fun with children, even though you'll have a busy and productive work day. Financial gain is probable.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) 
A new acquaintance has

ulterior motives, though it's still a good time to repay social obligations. Children are a source of joy.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) 
You'll work quietly and effectively from a behind-the-scenes vantage point. You'll be able to clear up a backlog of unfinished tasks.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) 
Somebody may harbor unwarranted suspicions, but you'll have a happy time socializing with friends. Invitations come — some for travel.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) 
Career interests are paramount now and you'll make important progress. It's a good time to seek a raise or to present new ideas.

of San Luis Rey	1215 Two's Company	11760	25.5
1150 Hylds	1230 Plato's Republic (ex	9760	30.7
1200 World News	30th. A World in Edge:	6040	40.2
1209 British Press Review	swaps)	9700	30.9
1215 The World Today	1010 World News	9700	30.9
1230 Financial News	1019 The World Today	6015	49.8
1240 Look Ahead	0125 Scotland This Week	1260	23.8
1245 Discovery	0130 Financial News		
0115 Classical Record Review	0140 Reflections		
0130 It Must Have Laugh	0145 Sports Round-up		
(ex 30th, The Navy Lark)	0200 News		
0200 World News	0209 Commentary	KHz	Metry
0209 News about Britain	0215 News Waves	15260	19.7
0215 Letter from London	0230 Meridian	15205	19.7
0230 Sports International		11760	25.5
		9760	30.7
		6040	49.8
		9700	30.9
		6015	49.7
		1260	23.8

JEDDAH		NADWA STREET	
Shams	Bogladia, Near	Pharmacy	
Pharmacy Ministry	TAF	TAF	
Al-Shifa's	Nobad Pharmacy	Nobad Pharmacy	Manahi, Main Street
Pharmacy	Rab Makhah, Al-		Behind King Faisal
Al-Shobda's	Morokhi Building		Hospital
Pharmacy	Uy Madinah Road, Al-	Al-Huzi	Rab Al-Rac's
Al-Qarooni	Shobda's Street	Pharmacy	
Pharmacy	Sittou Street, Al-	MADINAH	
	Kandari Market, Al-	Al-Badi	
	Building	Pharmacy	Al-Awail Street
MAKKAH		Pharmacy	
Al-Sale's	Al-Azhar, Market	Qabb's Pharmacy	Qabb's Street
Pharmacy	Minister Building	Sahsa Pharmacy	Sahsa Street
Salah Ba Wazir	Shooh Amer, Ibn	DAMMAM	
Pharmacy	Sulaim Building	Al-Fikm	
Al-Boudaji	Al-Zabur, Al-	Pharmacy	Dammam Central
			Hospital Street

FOR RENT CRANES, TRUCKS,

CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT

GAC-RYAN

Jeddah, Tel: 671-0788, 671-1685 Riyadh, Tel: 4657783
Tlx: 400275 WESMI SJ.

AVAILABLE FOR EMPLOYMENT

Highly skilled Indian Electricians, Sheetmetal workers and Plumbers.

Available due to the multimillion dollar American project ending at the Jeddah International Airport. Transferable Iqamas.

Please contact:

SAUDI INTERMEC CO. LTD.
Phone No. 6692-700 Ext. 4702 or 4703,
P.O. Box: 8159, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

VACANCIES

REQUIRED SERVICES OF QUALIFIED AND EXPERIENCED ELECTRONICS/WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERS, TECHNICIANS AND RIGGERS TO WORK ON AN INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE PROJECT. CANDIDATES WITH TRANSFERABLE IQAMA SHOULD CONTACT TELEPHONE NOS: 4762149 AND 4770118.

ATTN: ENGR.OSSAMA TAWFIK.

VACANCIES

SHIBH AL JAZIRA CONT. EST.

REQUIRES

For Al Faras Dam Construction in Yanbu the following Personnel:

1. Accountant and/or assistant accountant
2. Heavy Truck and light vehicle drivers bearing Saudi Licence.
3. Road building equipment, crawler, crane and tower crane operators.
4. Electrician and Mechanics.
5. Concrete batch plant and crusher operators.

Preference will be given to Saudi and Turkish Nationals and those who have Transferable Iqama.

Please apply in Writing to: Mr. KURT BASAKINCI or Mr. MEHMET KEFU
P.O. Box: 17299 Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
Phone: 476-5317

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

 **HYUNDAE LINE**
M.V. HAN KIL
ARRIVED AT JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT ON
11.4.1982

Consignees are requested to contact us immediately to take delivery order against surrender of Original Bill of Lading or a Bank Guarantee.

The ship, her agents, or owners will not be responsible in any respect for consequences arising from consignees failure to take delivery order of their cargo immediately.

For further information please contact:



مقر الشركة التجارية
THE ORIENTAL COMMERCIAL EST.
Shipping Dept., Suliman Al-Hamd Bldg., P.O. Box 160
Tel: 6423900-6424489-6430949
Telex: 401203 BOKARI SJ. 401760 MARINE SJ.
Cables: OVERSEAS, JEDDAH.

SALES ADVISERS

Required by
International Company

- With the following qualifications:
1. Good educational background preferably a college graduate.
 2. Work experience preferably in sales field.
 3. Age below 40.
 4. Must be with good business and social connections in Jeddah.
 5. Ambitious, aggressive and hard working, preferably who can speak and write good English.
 6. Must own a car.

Professional training will be given to successful candidates, and they will be receiving very attractive commission and incentives besides monthly salary. These are very challenging jobs! Only those who have absolute confidence to be top sales executives, and the drive to earn big money should apply.

Vacancies also exist for Accounting staff:

1. One three years accounting experience.
2. Speak and write good English.
3. Age below 40.
4. Good typing, fast at calculations and hard working.

Preference will be given to Saudi nationals, others must have transferable sponsorship/Iqama.

Please come for personal interview together with Bio-Data and 2 photos to:

AL-KAKI CENTRE, 6TH FLOOR,
EASTERN BUILDING, MADINAH ROAD,
JEDDAH.

On 13 April, 1982 between 10 a.m. and 7 p.m.

FOR RENT

Two new apartment buildings near the Jeddah Dental Clinic. Each containing six, two or three bed roomed flats. All fully carpeted and furnished and offering easy access to nearby swimming pool.

Tel: Jeddah 6690580 or 6690596

UNIVERSAL OF SAUDI ARABIA INTERIOR FINISHING SUB-CONTRACTOR EXPATRIATE SUPERVISORS

- We Supply and Install:
 - Gypsum Board Metal Studing
 - Suspended Ceiling
 - Ceramic Tiles
 - Terrazzo-Quarry Tiles
 - Plastering-Texturing
 - Painting-Wall Coverings
 - Carpet-Resilient Flooring

We Offer a Complete Interior Package
TEL: 478-4389 OR 478-2260
Division of
SAUDI DEVELOPMENT GROUP
P.O. Box 8044, Riyadh
TLX: 203676 SDG SJ.

URGENTLY REQUIRED

PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATOR

A European/Saudi Company based in Riyadh Requires a personnel Administrator preferably having transferable Iqama.

Duties will include control of visa handling of staff at various locations in Saudi Arabia and coordination of staff movements with the local site managers and European Head Office.

Position would suit a mature person with a background of Military Administration. English Mother-Tongue Required and some knowledge of German and/or Arabic an advantage but not essential.

Salary and other Terms negotiable.

Please contact: THE MANAGER P.O. Box: 4441 RIYADH
Telephone: 465-6701 / BETWEEN 0800 - 1230 / 1600 - 1830

KENYA CALL NILESTAR SAFARI CENTRE

Name that tour - then challenge our prices!

All in: Airfares, Deluxe Hotels, Safaris, Meals.

	7 days	10 days	14 days
From Jeddah	SR 3500	SR 4500	SR 5500
Riyadh	SR 3700	SR 4700	SR 5700
Dhahran	SR 3900	SR 4900	SR 5900

Guaranteed Departures: Twice weekly to Nairobi.

FAHAD TRAVEL: Jeddah: 665-9466.

Yanbu 322-3082

SULTAN TRAVEL: Jeddah: 644-5100.

Yanbu: 321-1229.

EWAN TRAVEL: Al-Khobar: 894-4414.

Riyadh: 478-5120.

WABEL TRAVEL: Dammam 8320090.

Riyadh: 476-4088.

The only real choice for music lovers:

 **Raniah STEREO**
SHARAFIA STREET,
P.O. BOX: 956, JEDDAH.

1 Cassette	5 SR	1 Cartridge	12 SR
11 Cassettes	50 SR	11 Cartridges	120 SR
25 Cassettes	100 SR	20 Cartridges	200 SR

Aldrees International Contractors Supply

Dammam Branch
Tel: 8576468
Telex: 602230 AICS SJ.Riyadh Branch
Tel: 2312784
Telex: 203937 AICS SJ.

100% Saudi Company

Trained, Professional Staff

Let us supply your needs from our complete line

Gypsum Wallboard System
Metal Stud System
Doors, Frames & Hardware
Suspended Ceiling Systems
Insulation
Tools, Consumables & FastenersIn-Kingdom manufactured Pipe
Victaulic Piping System
Valves, Fittings & Hydrants
Lumber & Plywood
Concrete Chemicals

Help us build a better Saudi Arabia.

ARROCKEN REAL ESTATE AGENT FOR RENTAL OR SALE PROPERTY & REAL ESTATE CONSULTATIONS

WE HAVE VILLAS, BUILDINGS, COMPOUNDS, LANDS,
WAREHOUSES, APARTMENTS, AND ALL ACCOMODATIONS.

FOR RENT AND/OR SALE

CONTACT

MOHAMMED AREEFY

TEL: 478-1642 / 476-0176 (9 A.M. TO 2 P.M. / 4 P.M. TO 8 P.M.)
P.O. BOX: 5289 - CABLE ROCKEN
TELEX: 201564 ROCKEN SJ. RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA

Distributor For Business Computers

Management Assistance, Inc., is the manufacturer of Basic Four information systems, which are designed together with vertical application software packages for the automation of business operations. We are seeking a well-established organization as our distributor to market and to maintain Basic Four systems.

With 15,000 systems installed, Basic Four users have consistently rated our products very highly for ease of use, dependability, and overall user satisfaction. MAI products and services are marketed in 35 countries worldwide.

Those companies who wish to be considered, please reply with complete background information on your management, products, services and performance history to:

Mr. Victor Spencer, Marketing Manager
Distributor Operations
MAI International Sales Corporation
17822 East Seventeenth Street
Tustin, California 92680 U.S.A.
Telephone (714) 832-2111 Telex: 181-552

WANTED

SALES REPRESENTATIVES

This exciting company marketing chemicals requires two (2) experienced, self motivated, bilingual persons.

We offer a competitive salary, commissions, company car plus other benefits.

Contact: Jeddah 660-0980 or 660-1712 for interview.

BEMCO

AIRCONDITIONING - ELECTRICAL - MECHANICAL
SERVICES & YEARLY MAINTENANCE
INDUSTRIAL - COMMERCIAL - RESIDENTIAL.
CALL CENTRAL WORKSHOP - JEDDAH: 682-9432/682-9466.
RIYADH: 4640671 & 4658596. TAIF: 738-1976.

HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD., JEDDAH

AGENTS OF



ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL OF

MV Venus Diamond Voy-27

WITH CARS

ON 13-4-82 E.T.D. 14-4-82

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:
SHIPPING DEPARTMENT, 12TH FLOOR ALIREZA CENTRE
KING ABDUL AZIZ STREET, P.O. BOX 7158, JEDDAH (S.A.)
CABLE: ZAINALREZASHIP
TELEX: 401037 ZEREZA SJ, PHONE: 642233 EXT. 313-360-298

REQUIRED

INTERNATIONAL CONSTRUCTION COMPANY

Requires following staff for Project in Jeddah

CIVIL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERS

B.Sc degree and minimum 5 years engineering and construction experience with at least 2 years in the Kingdom.

Fluent spoken and written Arabic required.

Excellent salaries and conditions of service.

Must have transferable Iqamas.

Write in first instance with comprehensive resume to:
P.O.Box 6184 Riyadh. Saudi Arabia

ANNOUNCEMENT

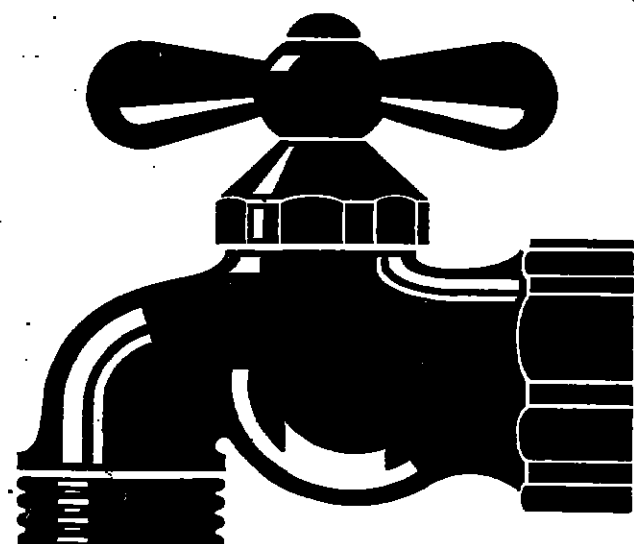
Modern European Kitchen Factory announces the departure of Mr. HARALD DIETER KURZ German Nationality, Passport No. 5178791 on an exit visa only.

Whoever has any claims shall inform the factory within one week of this announcements. No claims will be accepted later.

Tel: 4034769

Tel: 4056293

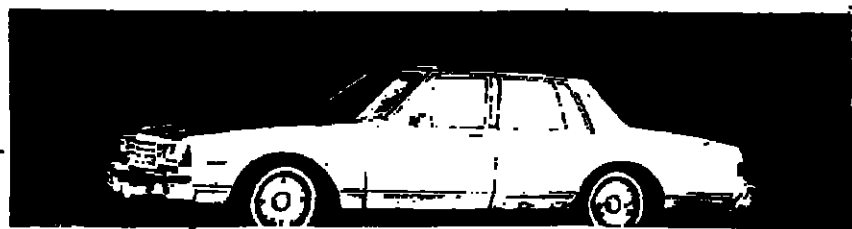
Riyadh



Use water carefully

make sure your
tap is not running
when not in usespace donated by
Arab News

ABU DIYAB RENT A CAR



JEDDAH-TEL. 6716787-6717477-6718646
RIYADH-TEL. 4762575-4762316-4768092

الرياض

صحيفة سعودية يومية تصدر باللغة الإنجليزية

ARIEB SERVICES

OFFICE MAINTENANCE
Dial: 454-1719
454-5912 Ext. 210
NOW AVAILABLE:
ANNUAL CONTRACTS FOR
OFFICE JANITORIAL SERVICES
'WE CLEAN AND FIX 'EM BEST'

PAGE 16

International

الطبعة ١٩ جدي الثانية ١٤٠٢

As assembly set to meet

Salvador power lines wrecked

SAN SALVADOR, April 12 (R) — One-third of El Salvador was plunged into darkness Sunday night when left-wing guerrillas blew up electricity pylons in three of the country's provinces, military sources said Monday. The blackout had affected all of eastern El Salvador, the sources added. They gave no further details.

The military authorities said 17 guerrillas had been killed in an explosion in a leftist camp in Morazan province on El Salvador's border with Honduras. Survivors had fled leaving behind large quantities of weapons, the authorities added.

They said dynamite had caused the blast but gave no details of the circumstances in which it exploded. The latest incidents in El Salvador's civil war, in which an estimated 33,000 persons have been killed in the last two years, came after a period of relative calm during the last few days.

Meanwhile, the country enters a decisive phase this week with the scheduled formation of the Constituent Assembly and a new government. The 60 deputies to the assembly elected last March by 1.5 million voters are to take their seats Tuesday.

The assembly's inauguration by President Napoleon Duarte will most probably take place the following day, so as to end as quickly as possible the political crisis created by the victory of the coalition of El Salvador's five extreme right parties over Duarte's right-of-center Christian Democrats. The left ran no candidates in the election.

Indonesians ban magazine

JAKARTA, April 12 (AFP) — The Indonesian government has banned the influential magazine *Tempo* for security reasons as of Monday, an Information Ministry spokesman said. Information Minister Gen. Ali Murtopo has issued a decree suspending the magazine's publication permit on the grounds that the magazine has violated a consensus with the government by publishing news reports which could create unrest in the community, the spokesman added.

The weekly was blamed for its reports about the election campaign, including reports about the March 18 riots, incidents in Yogyakarta and solo and student disturbances at the University of Indonesia over the last week.

Tempo, the biggest news weekly here with a circulation of 90,000 has some 220 employees, including 120 journalists all over Indonesia. The weekly, reputed for its balanced analyses has published in-depth political stories since it was founded in 1971, and has never been banned before.

Sotelo arrives for Athens talks

MATHEWS, April 12 (AP) — Spanish Premier Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo arrived Monday on a two-day official visit for talks with Greek officials on Spain's plans to join NATO and the European Economic Community (EEC).

Greek Premier Andreas Papandreu welcomed Calvo Sotelo and his foreign minister, Jose Pedro Perez Llorca, at Athens airport, a government spokesman said. The Spanish premier was then received by President Constantine Karamanlis, the spokesman said.

The two premiers were opening talks over a working lunch and were scheduled to hold another round of discussions Monday night. Government sources said talks would focus on Spain applications to join NATO and the EEC.

Greek dockers strike

ATHENS, April 12 (AFP) — Shipping at Piraeus, Greece's busiest port, was at a standstill Monday as 2,500 dockers began a three-day strike on wages and other issues.

The walkout followed a one-day strike last Tuesday. A dockers' union spokesman said further talks with the Merchant Marine Ministry produced no settlement. The men are seeking a 32 percent pay rise and an increase of five percent, to 10 percent, in length of service bonuses.

The right wing is intent on taking over as fast as possible from the present four-man junta, brought to power by a military coup in October, 1979.

In the assembly, the five parties have 36 seats, and outside of the house have the support of a sixth right-wing party that was unable to participate in the election. Although still the biggest single political force in the assembly, the Christian Democrats will only control 24 seats. No comment was obtainable from the coalition about chances for a "government of national union" in which it would share power with the Christian Democrats, as desired by Washington.

There was no word forthcoming either on

what shape the executive would take. Possibilities earlier suggested were a tandem of a civilian president flanked by a military vice president, a triumvirate of two military men and a civilian who would head it, and a four-man junta representing the Christian Democrats, the two front-running parties in the coalition and one armed forces representative.

Most often mentioned as possible presidents are Fidel Chavez Mena, the Christian Democratic foreign minister, and Rene Fortin Magana, leader of one of the coalition parties, Democratic Action. The most extremist of the right-wing leader, Maj. Robert d'Aubuisson, is the most probable candidate for speaker of the assembly.

Treated as animals

Stowaway narrates ordeal in Vietnam

NEW DELHI, April 12 (AFP) — A young Vietnamese nearly froze to death in a successful bid to escape Vietnam last week, when he stowed away in the cargo hold of a Lufthansa aircraft he thought was headed for Hong Kong and West Germany.

One of about 20 such escapees granted official refugee status here, Nguyen Quoc Cong, 22, was a soldier employed at Hanoi airport. Upon his arrival here, he said he dreamed of leading a free life and not being treated "as an animal."

On April 7, five hours after the plane took off, Cong arrived at New Delhi airport, unconscious and partly frozen. Speaking in Vietnamese, Cong described how he discovered that he had not quite escaped Vietnam after all.

"When I opened my eyes, two Vietnamese told me that my escape would be pardoned if I said that I had been locked up in the plane unawares, and that I wanted to return to Vietnam. If not, I could be killed right here. I was extremely afraid. I almost said yes."

"Then two Indian policemen took me off to interrogate me. I understood that they were asking me whether I wanted to return to Vietnam or stay. As I speak English badly, I pointed to the plane and then passed my hand under my throat to make them understand what would await me if I

returned," he said.

They understood, and alerted the authorities and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). Granted the status of a political refugee, he is currently staying at a Buddhist mission near New Delhi with the 20 or so other Indo-Chinese who also took their chances as clandestine passengers on flights that passed through Ho Chi Minh City, formerly Saigon.

They are now awaiting visas for resettlement in third countries. Giving his view of the world, Cong said, "there are free countries where one can earn one's living, eat away one's hunger and become rich."

"And there are the Socialist countries where one is deprived of freedom and food and where one can only work for the party." He regards France as a Socialist country like Vietnam, and does not want to go there. The United States, he said, would not want him because he was not an important person, did not speak English and never worked for an American company.

West Germany is the country he would like to call home. "The Lufthansa pilots are friendly and gave me their address. I also have a friend from Haiphong who has lived somewhere there for five years." Cong said he was in high school until the age of 17. His

Evidence lacking

Bulent Ecevit released

ANKARA, April 12 (R) — Former Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit was released Monday after two days in military custody for alleged statements to the foreign press. Ecevit, 56, could still be charged with the same offense but a military judge ruled Monday that there was no sufficient evidence to warrant his continued detention, pending further investigation.

Conviction on such a charge would mean a minimum five-year jail term under Turkey's penal code. Ecevit, three times prime minister in the decade before the 1980 military coup, has already spent two months in jail for giving stories to the foreign press. He also faces trial on April 29 on a separate charge of writing an article last month in the West German magazine *Der Spiegel*, with a maxi-

mum nine-month term possible if convicted. Ecevit's recent two-month jail term was for speaking to foreign reporters in defiance of a military decree banning public political statements by former political leaders. The trial pending over the *Der Spiegel* article is based on the same decree.

Monday's case, however, has been based not only on the decree but on an article in the penal code which forbids Turks from giving "false" information to foreigners which could jeopardize national security. Whereas the maximum penalty for violating the military decree is nine months, violation of the penal code article carries a minimum five-year sentence, with no maximum laid down.

Police visited Ecevit last Saturday morning, told him to pack a suitcase and took him to a military detention center. A martial law spokesman said he had been taken into custody pending possible charges in connection with recent remarks he was alleged to have made to a Norwegian newspaper.

No details of the Norwegian newspaper article were given here but Ecevit said he had given no interviews recently to Norwegian reporters, according to his lawyers. A military judge questioned the former prime minister for 10 minutes Monday before deciding there was not enough evidence to keep him in custody, the lawyers said. The judge's decision was purely on the issue of custody and has no bearing on continuing martial law investigations into the Norwegian press article. Ecevit could, therefore, still be tried later, the lawyers said.

Ershad gets more powers

NEW DELHI, April 12 (AFP) — The Bangladesh martial law administrator, Lt. Gen. Hussain Muhammad Ershad, has issued a proclamation giving himself control of all legislative and court procedures, and specifying the powers and functions of the president he appointed on March 26.

The Press Trust of India news agency said in a dispatch Monday from Dhaka that the proclamation, made Sunday night, appeared to be an explanation of the original decree promulgated on March 24, which imposed martial law.

According to the latest proclamation, "the president shall have the power to grant pardons and reprieves, and remit, suspend or commute any sentence passed by any court, tribunal or other authority, other than any martial law tribunal or court."

Symbolic protest called

Solidarity planning underground broadcast

WARSAW, April 12 (AP) — "Radio Solidarity," a new organization apparently formed recently was planning to broadcast its first underground program Monday since last December's declaration of martial law but some technicians questioned its chances of success.

Small, typed notices appeared on churches and building walls here over the weekend, announcing the broadcast, which could include a message from Warsaw Solidarity leader Zbigniew Bujak, would be aired at 9 p.m. (1900 GMT) over "FM" radio.

The planned broadcast, if aired without jamming by the authorities would be one of Belgrade communiques

urges Soviet pullout

BELGRADE, April 12 (AP) — Yugoslavia and Indonesia, two member countries of the nonaligned movement Monday called for the withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan and Vietnamese forces from Kampuchea (Cambodia).

The call came in a communique issued after Indonesian Foreign Minister Mochtar Kusumaatmadja left here Monday after a three-day visit and talks with Yugoslav leaders.

"The problems of Afghanistan and Kampuchea should be solved by political means, in the spirit of the policy of nonalignment and on the basis of resolutions of the United Nations and nonaligned countries," the statement said.

It was issued by Kusumaatmadja and his Yugoslav counterpart Josip Vrhovac and called for an urgent end to the war between Iraq and Iran and for a political solution of the conflict, the Yugoslav news agency Tanjug reported.

the more flagrant acts of defiance by Solidarity since the clampdown.

By late Sunday afternoon there had been no official attacks on the planned broadcast, possibly reflecting the authorities' certain desire not to want to give the planned program unwanted publicity.

The announcements of the program asked people to "follow the instructions given in the program. That will let us find out what was the scope and quality of the broadcast."

"In case of jamming, it will be repeated the next day at the same time, also on extra-short waves but on another frequency," the notices said. "We won't give it here."

Mexico to rebuild volcano-hit houses

MEXICO CITY, April 12 (AP) — President Jose Lopez Portillo said the government would spend \$3.3 million to rebuild houses and reclaim farmland buried by the ashes of El Chichon volcano in southern Mexico.

He outlined the recovery plan Sunday in a meeting with Gov. Juan Sabines of Chiapas, one of two states declared a federal disaster zone after the volcano turned active March 29 and spread ashes over a 320-km area.

Sabines said after the meeting in the Pacific port of Tapachula, 290 kms south of the peak, that most of his state's banana, cocoa and coffee crops had been destroyed and hundreds of head of cattle had died. Twenty-one persons have been reported killed in the disaster.

Army patrols reported no progress in the

search for 4,800 villagers believed to be trapped on the slopes of El Chichon volcano. The Mexico City newspaper *Excelsior* quoted two peasants in Pichucalco as saying that they had hiked 40 kms Saturday from a village on the slope and that there were 600 persons surviving on food rations that would run out Monday.

A technician at Polish radio said he had rumors of such a program, but added "it is difficult to say whether it is possible technically or not," he did not elaborate. The planned radio program is apparently designed to commemorate the four-month anniversary of martial law, declared last Dec. 13. Union leaders such as Bujak have called in underground leaflets for symbolic displays of protest such as dousing lights at 9 p.m. on every 13th of the month, and stopping for one minute of silence on noon of the same day. There were no signs, however, of stepped up security or troop presence in the capital on Monday.

An army foot patrol rescued 200 persons from the slope last Wednesday, but dust, ash and smoke still clung to the 4,340-foot peak, preventing search helicopters from landing.

The presidential office in Mexico City announced the government would erect temporary shelter for the 60,000 persons made homeless by the disaster, rebuild damaged or destroyed houses, reclaim farmland and temporarily subsidize crop and cattle production in the two states.

From page one

Kingdom

Prince Abdullah went on to say that the excuse given is all at once unacceptable and illogical. "The incident is part of the policy of terrorism and spite practiced by the Zionist occupation authorities. All Muslims should let this incident become a springboard for their solidarity and unity to promote the Palestinian cause and stand by the side of the Palestinian people struggling against the inhuman Zionist occupation," he concluded.

The cabinet then ratified the statute of the Islamic Shipowners' Association

12 Arabs

watched the scene from the roofs of neighboring houses and from the wall around the mosque," the official news agency Tass said. In Islamabad, the Pakistani government Monday strongly condemned the attack. A foreign office statement described the shooting as "a provocative act which cannot but exacerbate the already explosive situation now prevailing in the Middle East."

In Syria, *Al-Baath* newspaper condemning the Israeli crime wrote: "World Zionism with U.S. support has proven that it will continue to exploit the Arab and international sentiment and will not halt its aggressive policy against the Arab nation. But the question is how long will the Arabs just stand by and watch?"

Peace rally fails to click in Germany

BONN, April 12 (AFP) — West German anti-nuclear activists Monday wound up their weekend peace marches, which do not appear, observers said, to have had the impact on national opinion that such demonstrations have enjoyed in the past.

They said that with the Social Democratic congress, at which Chancellor Helmut Schmidt will gamble everything on the Euro-missile question, only a week away, and the demonstration against the North Atlantic Treaty Organization summit and President Ronald Reagan's arrival here in June less than two months away pacifists appear divided and weakened.

The organizers of the demonstrations estimate at 300,000 the number of pacifists who marched in West Germany over the holiday weekend to protest plans to station more U.S. nuclear weapons in West Germany. Observers here however believe the figure is exaggerated. In any event, the figure put out by police is considerably lower.

What is certain is that the marches did not make the considerable impression on public opinion as the rally last Oct. 10 in Bonn did, where more than 300,000 protesters assembled.

Elsewhere, an estimated 11,000 Swiss demonstrating in the eastern international peace march Monday crossed the Franco-Swiss frontier at Basel, Switzerland. They were to link up with French peace marchers at Hiningue, France, and then with West German pacifists, before all three groups return to Basel for the closing ceremony.

In Moscow, the official Soviet news agency Tass Monday voiced strong support for Western pacifist movements in a commentary predicting an increase in "anti-militarist actions" in Europe and the United States. "The movement for peace and against the danger of nuclear war which the aggressive policy of the United States poses for the world will without any doubt continue to grow under the slogan: 'Peace is Everybody's Business,'" Tass said.

The commentary, timed to coincide with the conclusion of massive weekend anti-nuclear peace marches in West Germany, added, "this struggle is receiving new support from the Soviet people, whose flag bears the inscription: 'Peace in the World,'"

From page one

Kingdom

approved by the Third Islamic Summit Conference held in Makkah/Tai in January, 1981. It also examined an economic and technical cooperation agreement between Saudi Arabia and India. Finally, it approved the statute of the Military Service Board along with a number of appointments. All the decisions will be submitted to King Khaled for ratification.

Khaled

King Khaled who was speaking to a number of citizens who visited him to express their solidarity with the Palestinian people said that the Israeli occupation was a violation of all international covenants and principles. He called on the Muslims to unite and adhere to the word of God and resist aggression.

The citizens went to the King after hearing of the outrage in the holy city of Jerusalem when an Israeli soldier fired on a group of Arabs worshipping at the holy Al Aqsa Mosque. "We need more than anything else to return to the source of our strength which is firm adherence to the holy Qur'an and the sayings of the Prophet and to work sincerely in the service of our religion, and stand firmly together against all the attempts to divide us," he said. He urged the people to help the Palestinians in every possible way.

MOHAMED MOUDAYER & BROS.

CITY	TELEPHONE	TELEX	P.O. BOX
RIYADH	4026250	201423	1378
JEDDAH	6429139	401243	1801
DAMMAM	8265641	601791	678
HADITHA	6420900	837016	95

GLOBAL WEATHER					
	Min	Max		Min	Max
	C	F		C	F
Amsterdam	1	34	8	46	squalls
Athens	12	54	20	68	clear
Bahrain	22	72	24	75	cloudy
Bangkok	27	81	29	85	rain
Bekir	15	59	22	72	clear
Berlin	2	36	4	39	cloudy
Brussels	0	32	6	42	cloudy
Buenos Aires	13	55	27	80	sunny
Calcutta	20	68	30	86	clear
Caracas	19	66	28	82	clear
Chicago	-2	28	9	48	rain
Copenhagen	2	36	8	46	cloudy
Dublin	0	32	12	53	clear
Frankfurt	0	32	6	43	cloudy
Geneva	-1	30	14	57	clear
Helsinki	-2	28	2	36	cloudy
Hong Kong	18	64	25	77	clear
Jakarta	24	75	31	88	rain
Kuala Lumpur	23	73	33	91	rain
London	3	41	10	50	cloudy
Los Angeles	13	55	20	68	cloudy
Madrid	8	46	24	75	clear
Manila	24	75	33	91	clear
Mexico City	13	55	26	79	clear
Miami	20	68	28	82	clear
Montreal	-4	25	4	39	snow
Moscow	1	34	6	43	cloudy
New Delhi	18	66	26	79	clear
New York	5	41	14	57	cloudy
Nicosia	12	54	24	75	clear
Oake	-1	30	8	46	sunny
Paris	4	39	12	54	clear
Rio de Janeiro	15	60	30	87	clear
Rome	9	48	19	66	clear
San Francisco	12	54	16	60	rain
Seoul	4	39	18	64	clear
Singapore	25	77	32	90	sunny
Stockholm	0	32	5	41	cloudy
Sydney	17	63	23	73	cloudy
Taipei	16	61	27	81	clear
Tokyo	6	43	17	63	clear
Toronto	-1	30	4	39	snow
Vancouver	6	43	10	50	rain
Vienna	3	37	9	48	cloudy

Biggest Carpets Exhibition

FROM 1 TO 14 APRIL
NOW AT MERIDIEN HOTEL IN ALKHUWAR
OFFERED BY
Iranian & Oriental Carpets Bazar
MANAGED BY
Hassan Maktabi & Bros. Ali
RIYADH MATAR STREET TEL. 476192